M.A. IInd year

Discipline Specific Course (DSC-9)

Code-MHS-301

Indian Pre-history

Semester – IIIrd Max. Marks – 70

Course Objectives:

This course deals about the Prehistory of India from the human evolution to Neolithic period. Besides, Quaternary environmental changes in reference to Indian Subcontinent are also taught, so that, the students are familiarized to the basic outline of the Prehistory.

Course outcome:

Students will be familiarized to the basic outline of human evlution, Prehistory of India and the changing environments of the Quaternary.

Unit-I Pre-history

(15 Lect.)

- a. Pre-history definition, scope, problem in terminology and Chronology
- b. Quaternary Period: The Position of Prehistoric Age in Geological Era
- c. Development the study of Pre-history from Robert Bruce Foote to Present

Unit-II Human Evolution and Technology

(15 Lect.)

- c. Human Evolution and associated culture
- d. Australopithecus, Homo habilis, Homo erectus, Neanderthal, Homo sapiens
- e. Tool Making Technology

Unit-III Indian Stone Age Culture-I

(15 Lect.)

- a. Lower Paleolithic Period- Extent, Tools, Chronology and Important Sites
- b. **Middle Paleolithic Period** Extent, Tools and Chronology
- c. **Upper Paleolithic Period** Extent, Tools and Chronology

Unit-IV Indian Stone Age Culture-II

(15 Lect.)

- a. **Mesolithic Period-** Extent, Artifacts, Tools and Chronology.
- b. Major Sites
- c. Prehistoric Art of India

Unit-V Indian Stone Age Culture-III

(15 Lect.)

- **a.** Neolithic Period- Extent, Artifacts, Tools Chronology.
- **b.** Neolithic Culture of North India.
- **c.** Neolithic Culture of South India.

Suggested Readings

- 1. Agarwal, D.P., The Archaeology of India
- 2. Allchin, F.R., Neolithic cattle-keepers of South India: A study of the Deccan ashmounds. Cambridge University press, 1963
- 3. De Terra H. and Patterson T.T., Studies on the Ice Age in India and Associated Human Cultures
- 4. Kenoyer, J.M., Clark, Pal J.N. and Sharma G. R., An Upper Paleolithic Shrine in India? Antiquity, LVII, 1983
- 5. Misra, S., Earliest Acheulian Industry from Peninsular India
- 6. Pal, J.N. Mesolithic Settlement of the Ganga Plain, Men and Environment, Vol- XIX 1-2, 1994
- 7. Sankalia, H.D., Prehistory and Protohistory of India and Pakistan, Poona, 1974
- 8. Sankalia, H.D., Stone Age Tools, Their Techniques, Names and Probable Functions, Poona, 1964
- 9. Subbarao, B., The Personality of India, Baroda, 1958
- 10. Thapar, B. K., Recent Archaeological Discoveries in India, Japan, 1985
- 11. Thapar, B. K., Neolithic problems in India. In Indian Prehistory, 1964
- Mathpal, Y., Prehistoric Rock Paintings of Bhimbetka, Central India, New Delhi,
 1976
- 13. Shahi, M.D.N., Some Aspect of Indian Archaeology
- 14. Gordon, D.H., The Prehistoric background of Indian Culture, Bombay, 1958
- 15. Murty, M. L.K., Late Pleistocene cave sites in Southern India, 1974
- 16. पुरी, बैजनाथ, भारतीय पुरातत्त्व।
- 17. पाण्डेय, राकेश प्रकाश, भारतीय पुरातत्त्व।
- 18. ओझा, रामप्रकाश, पुरातत्त्व विज्ञान प्रथम खण्ड।
- 19. हवीलर, आर० ई० एम०, पृथ्वी से पुरातत्त्व।
- 20. सिंह, कें0 पी0, पुरातत्त्व मीमांसा।
- 21. पाण्डेय, जयनारायण, पुरातत्त्व विमर्श।