# HCS-C103 DISCRETE MATHEMATICS L T P C 4 0 0 4

## Prerequisite: NIL

### Course Objectives:

- 1. To introduce the concepts of mathematical logic
- 2. To introduce the concepts of sets, relations, and functions.
- 3. To perform the operations associated with sets, functions, and relations.
- 4. To introduce generating functions and recurrence relations.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- **CO1.** Ability to apply mathematical logic to solve problems
- CO2. Understand sets, relations, functions and discrete
- **CO3.** Able to use logical notations to define and reason about fundamental mathematical concepts such as sets relations and functions
- **CO4.** Discriminate, identify and prove the properties of groups and subgroups.
- **CO5.** Apply the concepts of generating functions to solve the recurrence relations.
- CO6. Evaluate Boolean functions and simplify expressions using the properties of Boolean algebra

**Sets, Relations and Functions:** Definition of Sets and subsets, De Morgan's law, Cardinality, Mathematical induction; Propositions; Equivalence relations; Binary, Equivalence and partial ordering relations, chains and anti chains, Job sequencing problem, Pigeonhole principle.

**Introduction to Algebra:** Groups, Subgroups, Cosets, Lagrange's Theorem, Permutation Group, Isomorphism and Homomorphism, Normal Subgroups, Rings, Integral Domain, Fields.

Mathematical Logic: Notation; Connectives; Normal forms; Principal Normal Forms; Theory of Inference for Statement Calculus; Predicate calculus; Inference theory of the Predicate Calculus.

**Permutation & Combinations:** Introduction, Rules sum & products, Permutations, Combinations, Generation of permutation & combinations, Discrete probability, Conditional probability.

**Discrete Numeric Functions and Generating Functions:** Manipulation, Asymptotic behaviour; Generating Functions. Recurrence Relations.

**Boolean Algebra**: Lattices and Algebra Systems; Principle of Duality; Basic Properties of Algebraic System defined by Lattice; Distributive and Complemented Lattices; Boolean Lattices and Boolean Algebra; Uniqueness of Finite Boolean algebra; Boolean Functions and Boolean Expressions; Propositional Calculus

#### Recommended Books:

- 1. C. L. Liu, Elements of Discrete Mathematics, McGraw Hill
- 2. B. Colman and R.C. Busby, Discrete Mathematical Structure for Computer Science, PHI
- 3. P. Trembley and R. P. Manohar, Discrete Mathematical Structures with applications to Computer Science, McGraw Hill