MCA- C201 Data Structures L T P C 4 0 0 4

Course objective:

- 1. To impart the basic concepts of data structures.
- 2. To understand concepts about searching and sorting techniques
- 3. To understand basic concepts about stacks, queues, lists, trees and graphs.
- 4. To enable them to write algorithms for solving problems with the help of fundamental data structures.

Course outcome:

- 1. For a given Search problem (Linear Search and Binary Search) student will able to implement it.
- 2. For a given problem of Stacks, Queues and linked list student will able to implement it
- 3. Student will able to write an algorithm for Selection Sort, Bubble Sort, Insertion Sort, Quick Sort, Merge Sort, Heap Sort
- 4. Student will be able to implement BST, Graph search and traversal algorithms

Arrays, Stacks and Queues: Representation of Array (Single & Multi-Dimensional Arrays), Address Calculation using Column & Row Major Ordering, Representation of Stacks & Queues Using Arrays and their Operations, Circular Queues, Conversion from Infix to Postfix and Evaluation of Postfix expressions using Stack.

Linked List: Singly linked list (operations on list), Linked stacks and queue, Polynomial representation and manipulation using linked list; Reading and Writing polynomials, Polynomial addition. Circular Linked list and doubly linked list.

Trees: Definition, BST traversal methods (Preorder, Postorder and Inorder), Recursive and non-recursive algorithms for traversal methods, Insertion into and deletion from a BST and their implementation. B- trees: Definition, Insertion and Deletion operations.

Searching and Sorting: Sequential & binary searches; Hashing schemes: hashing, Hash functions, Collision functions, Open addressing (Linear probing and modification), Chaining; Sorting methods: Insertion, selection, Bubble, Quick, Merge and Heap sorts.

Threaded binary tree: Introduction, Threads, in-order, preorder and post-order traversal, Insertion in Threaded tree.

Graph: Introduction. Representation: Adjacency Matrix and Adjacency List. *Graph Traversals:* Depth First Search, Breadth First Search. Applications of Graphs.

Recommended Books:

- 1. Kruse, Leung and Tondo, Data Structures and Program Design in C, PHI.
- 2. Ellis Horowitz and Sartaj Sahni, Fundamentals of Data Structures, Galgotia Publ.

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