## MCA- E312 Data Science

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## Course objective:

- 1. To introduce students to the basic concepts of Data Science.
- 2. To become familiar with data preprocessing methods.
- To learn and demonstrate the application of statistical data analysis techniques in business decision making.
- 4. To gain knowledge on strategies for data transformation.
- 5. To learn to implement Data Science related applications in Python.

## Course outcomes:

- 1. Learn methods in integrating and interpreting the data sets and improving effectiveness, efficiency and quality for data analysis.
- Gain practical, hands-on experience with principles of Data Science to the analysis of business problems

Introduction to Data Science: What is data science? Basic terminology, Why data science? The data science Venn diagram. Domain knowledge, Data Science case studies

**Data Representation**: Data Objects and Attribute Types: Nominal, Binary, Ordinal, Numeric, Discrete and Continuous, Types of data: Record, Temporal, Spatial Temporal, Graph, Unstructured and Semi structured data, Basic Statistical Descriptions of Data.

Introduction to Data Analysis: Probability and Random Variables, Correlation, Regression.

**Exploratory Data Analysis:** What is Exploratory Data Analysis? EDA Techniques, EDA Classification, Univariate Non-graphical EDA, Univariate Graphical EDA, Bivariate Non-graphical EDA, Bivariate Graphical EDA, Philosophy of EDA, The Data Science Process

**Data Preprocessing**: Meaning, Data Quality, Major Tasks in Data Preprocessing, *Data Cleaning* - Missing Values, Noisy Data, Data Cleaning as a Process, *Data Integration* - Entity Identification Problem, Redundancy and Correlation Analysis, Tuple Duplication, Data Value Conflict Detection and Resolution, *Data Reduction Strategies* - Overview, Wavelet Transforms, Principal Components Analysis, Attribute Subset Selection, Regression and Log-Linear Models: Parametric Data Reduction, Histograms, Clustering, Sampling, Data Cube Aggregation, *Data Transformation Strategies*: Overview, Normalization, *Data Discretization* and Binning, Histogram Analysis, Cluster, Decision Tree, and Correlation Analyses, Concept Hierarchy Generation for Nominal Data

**Introduction to Probability**: Common terminology of Probability, Events, Union, Intersection, Types of Events, Rules of Probability, Types of Probability: Marginal, Joint, Conditional, Bayesian Inference: Bayes Theorem, Random Variable, General Product Rule

Introduction to Statistics: Standardization (Z-score), Data Distribution (Poisson Distribution and Normal Distribution), Sampling Theorem, Hypothesis Testing, ANOVA test, Chi-square test, p-values

Machine Learning: What is Machine Learning? AI vs ML vs DL, Significance of Machine Learning, Applications of Machine Learning in data science, Supervised, Unsupervised and Reinforcement Learning, Classification and Regression, Cross Validation.

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Department of Computer Science Gurukul Kangri Vishwavidyalaya Haridwar (UK) – 249404 **Data Visualization:** Traditional Visualization, Multivariate Data Visualization, Principles of Perception, Color, Design, and Evaluation, Text Data Visualization, Network Data Visualization, Temporal Data Visualization and visualization Case Studies.

## Recommended Books:

- 1. Cathy O'Neil and Rachel Schutt. Doing Data Science, Straight Talk from The Frontline, O'Reilly
- 2. Sinan Ozdemir, Principles of Data Science, Packt Publishing
- 3. Han, J., Kamber, M. and Pei, J., Data Mining Concepts and Techniques, Morgan Kaufmann
- 4. Hastie, T., Tibshirani, R. and Friedman, J., The Elements of Statistical Learning, Springer
- Simon, P., The Visual Organization: Data Visualization, Big Data, and the Quest for Better Decisions, John Wiley & Sons

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