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| Programme: Diploma Class: B.Sc. | | Year: II | Semester: III | | | | | | |
| Subject: Mathematics | | | | | | | | | |
| Course Code: | | Course Title: Differential Equations | | | | | | | |
| Course Outcome | CO1: Imparting knowledge to understand linear ordinary differential equations of first and second order. CO2: Applying different methods to solve various types of differential equations. CO3: Basic knowledge of linear and nonlinear partial differential equation of first order and their solutions. | | | | | | | | |
| Unit No. | Course Content | | | | | | | | Hours |
| I | Geometrical meaning of a differential equation. Exact differential equations, integrating factors. First order higher degree equations solvable for x,y,p, Lagrange's equations, Clairaut's equations. Equation reducible to Clairaut's form. Singular solutions. | | | | | | | | 12 |
| II | Linear differential equations of second order: Reduction to normal form. Transformation of the equation by changing the dependent variable/ the independent variable. Solution by operators of non-homogeneous linear differential equations. Reduction of order of a differential equation. Method of variations of parameters. Method of undetermined coefficients. | | | | | | | | 12 |
| III | Ordinary simultaneous differential equations. Solution of simultaneous differential equations involving operators x (d/dx) or t (d/dt) etc. Simultaneous equation of the form dx/P = dy/Q = dz/R. Total differential equations. Condition for Pdx + Qdy + Rdz = 0 to be exact. General method of solving Pdx + Qdy + Rdz = 0 by taking one variable constant. Method of auxiliary equations. | | | | | | | | 12 |
| IV | Linear partial differential equation: Formation of first order PDE, Cauchy's problems for the first order equations, Solution by Lagrange's Method., | | | | | | | | 12 |
| V | Non-linear partial differential equation: Formation of first order PDE, Solution by Charpit's Method, Jacobi's method. | | | | | | | | 12 |
| Suggested Readings: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. M.D.Raisinghania: Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations (S. Chand) | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Shepley L. Ross:Differential Equations (Wiley India) | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. I. N. Sneddon: Elements of Partial Differential Equations (Dover books on Mathematics) | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. S G Deo, V Raghavendra, RKar, V Laksmikanthan : Text book of Ordinary Differential Equations (McGraw Hill Education) | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Suggested digital platform:NPTEL/SWAYAM/MOOCs | | | | | | | | | |

Mapping of course outcomes with program outcomes & program specific outcomes

| CO's No. | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PSO1 | PSO2 | PSO3 | PSO4 |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|
| CO1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| CO2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| CO3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |