# DEPARTMENT OF ANCIENT INDIAN HISTORY, CULTURE AND ARCHAEOLOGY

# GURUKULA KANGRI (DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY), HARIDWAR, UTTARAKHAND

# FOUR-YEAR UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMMES (FYUG) (ARCHAEOLOGY AND MUSEOLOGY)

(Courses effective from Academic Year 2022-23)



SYLLABUS OF COURSES TO BE OFFERED

Bachelor of Arts (Honours) in Archaeology and Museology (Faculty of Oriental Studies)

# DEPARTMENT OF ANCIENT INDIAN HISTORY, CULTURE AND ARCHAEOLOGY

# GURUKULA KANGRI (Deemed to be University), HARIDWAR

# FOUR-YEAR UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMMES (FYUG) in HISTORY

DSC/SEC/ DSE	Subject Code	Subject Title	Peri	iod Per	Week		Mode	s of Eval	uation		Subject Total
			L	T	P	С	A/P	ΜT	СЕ	ESE	
	•			3.A. I Y							
		_		Semeste	er-I	1	,	T			
DSC	BAM-C 101	An introduction to Archaeology	2	1	-	3	10	25	5	60	100
	BAM-C151	Practical	1	-	3	3	10	25	5	60	100
Total						6					200
				emeste	r-II						
DSC	BAM-C 201	Principles of Museology	2	1	-	3	10	25	5	60	100
	BAM-C251	Practical	-	-	3	3	10	25	5	60	100
Total						6					200
		AWARD (				fter 1 Y	ear)				
				3.A. II Y							
500	[ = 13.5 =	T =		emester	·-III	1 -			1 - 1		
DSC	BAM-C 301	Pre Historic and Proto Historic Cultures of India	2	1	-	3	10	25	5	60	100
	BAM-C351	Practical	-	-	3	3	10	25	5	60	100
SEC	BHS-S 301 or BHS-S 302	Skill Enhancement	3	1	-	4	10	25	5	60	100
Total	•	•		•		10					300
			S	emester	r-IV						
DSC	BAM-C 401	Chalcolithic and Iron Age Cultures of India	2	1	-	3	10	25	5	60	100
	BAM-C451	Practical	-	-	3	3	10	25	5	60	100
SEC	BHS S 401 or BHS S 402	Skill Enhancement	3	1	-	4	10	25	5	60	100
Total	BIIS S 402	Elinancement			I	10		1	1 1		300
20002		AWARD	OF D	IPLOM	IA (Afte		s)			I	200
				A. III							
			S	Semeste	r-V						
DSE	BHS-E 501 or BHS-E 502	Discipline Specific Elective	2	1	-	3	10	25	5	60	100
	BAM-C551	Practical	-	-	3	3	10	25	5	60	100
SEC	BHS-S 501 or BHS-S 502	Skill Enhancement	3	1	-	4	10	25	5	60	100
GE	BHS-G 501 or BHS-G 502	Generic elective	5	1	-	6	10	25	5	60	100
Total					I	16		I			400
			S	emester	r-VI	•	•			'	
DSE	BHS-E 601 or BHS-E 602	Discipline Specific Elective	2	1	-	3	10	25	5	60	100
	BAM-C651	Practical	-	-	3	3	10	25	5	60	100
SEC	BHS-S 601 or BHS-S 602	Skill Enhancement	3	1	-	4	10	25	5	60	100
GE	BHS-G 601 or BHS-G 602	Generic elective	5	1	-	6	10	25	5	60	100
Total		ı			1	16					400
	AWADDOE	BACHELOR of ART	FC (D A	) IN C	ONCE		SCIPI I	NF (Afto	r 3 Voo	rc)	

			В.	A. IV Y	7ear						
			Se	mester-	-VII						
DSC/DSE	BAM-C/E 701	Heritage Management and Conservation	5	1	-	6	10	25	5	60	100
DSC/DSE	BAM-C/E 702	Collection Management	5	1	-	6	10	25	5	60	100
DSC/DSE	BAM-C/E 703	Museum Education and Public Relation	5	1	-	6	10	25	5	60	100
DSC/DSE	BAM-C/E 704	Survey and Field Work/ Research Project/ Dissertation on Major	5	1	-	6	10	25	5	60	100
Total											400
			Sei	mester-	VIII						
DSC/DSE	BAM -C/E 801	Archaeology and Literature	5	1	-	6	10	25	5	60	100
DSC/DSE	BAM -C/E 802	Historical Archaeology	5	1	-	6	10	25	5	60	100
DSC/DSE	BAM -C/E 803	Ancient Indian Arts and Crafts	5	1	-	6	10	25	5	60	100
DSC/DSE	BAM -C/E 804	Research Project/ Dissertation	5	1	-	6	10	25	5	60	100
Total											400
	GR	AND TOTAL				112				-	2000
	AWARD OF B	SACHELOR of ART	S (Hon	s) IN $\overline{\mathbf{C}}$	ONCE	RNED DI	SCIPLI	NE (Afte	r 4 Yea	rs)	

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{L} = \textbf{Lecture} & \textbf{T} = \textbf{Tutorial} & \textbf{P} = \textbf{Practical} & \textbf{C} = \textbf{Credit} & \textbf{A/P} = \textbf{Assignment/Presentation} \\ \textbf{MT} = \textbf{Mid-Sem Test} & \textbf{CE} = \textbf{Continuous Evolution} & \textbf{ESE} = \textbf{End Semester Exam} \\ \end{array}$ 

# DEPARTMENT OF ANCIENT INDIAN HISTORY, CULTURE AND ARCHAEOLOGY

# GURUKULA KANGRI VISHWAVIDYALAYA, HARIDWAR B.A. (ARCHAEOLOGY AND MUSEOLOGY)

## CORE COURSES - DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC COURSE (DSC) - FOUR

CODE	SUBJECT TITLE	A/P	MT	CE	ESE	TOTAL	P.No.
BAM-C 101	An introduction to Archaeology	10	25	5	60	100	5
BAM-C 201	Principles of Museology	10	25	5	60	100	7
BAM-C 301	Pre Historic and Proto Historic cultures of India	10	25	5	60	100	9
BAM-C 401	Chalcolithic and Iron Age Cultures of India	10	25	5	60	100	11

#### DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE (DSE) - ANY TWO

CODE	SUBJECT TITLE	A/P	MT	CE	ESE	TOTAL	P. No.
<b>BAM-E 501</b>	Ancient Indian Palaeography, Epigraphy and	10	25	5	60	100	13
	Numismatics						
<b>BAM-E 502</b>	Bronze Age: Mesopotamia, Egypt and China	10	25	5	60	100	15
BAM-E 601	Ancient Indian Art and Architecture	10	25	5	60	100	17
BAM-E 602	World Pre-history	10	25	5	60	100	19

### SKILL ENHANCEMENT ELECTIVE COURSE (SEC) - ANY FOUR

CODE	SUBJECT TITLE	A/P	MT	CE	ESE	TOTAL	P. No.
BAM-S 301	Archaeological Methods	10	25	5	60	100	21
<b>BAM-S 302</b>	Archaeology and Literature	10	25	5	60	100	23
BAM-S 401	Documentation and conservation techniques	10	25	5	60	100	25
BAM-S 402	Environmental Archaeology	10	25	5	60	100	27
BAM-S 501	Museum: Management and Security	10	25	5	60	100	29
BAM-S 502	Conservation and Preservation of Museum Objects	10	25	5	60	100	31
BAM-S 601	Heritage and Tourism	10	25	5	60	100	33
BAM-S 602	Application of Sciences in Archaeology	10	25	5	60	100	35

#### GENERIC ELECTIVE (GE) - ANY TWO

CODE	SUBJECT TITLE	A/P	MT	CE	ESE	TOTAL	P. No.
<b>BAM-G 501</b>	Basics of field Archaeology	10	25	5	60	100	37
BAM-G 502	Ancient Indian Art	10	25	5	60	100	39
BAM-G 601	Conservation, Preservation of Monuments and	10	25	5	60	100	41
	Museum objects						
BAM-G 602	Indian History and Cultural Heritage	10	25	5	60	100	43

## DISCIPLINE SPECISIC COURSE (DSC)/ DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE (DSE)- SIX

CODE	SUBJECT TITLE	A/P	MT	CE	ESE	TOTAL	P. No.
<b>BAM-C/E701</b>	Heritage Management and Conservation	10	25	5	60	100	45
BAM-C/E702	Collection Management	10	25	5	60	100	47
BAM-C/E703	Museum Education and Public Relation	10	25	5	60	100	49
BAM-C/E801	Museum: Presentation and work	10	25	5	60	100	51
BAM-C/E802	Historical Archaeology	10	25	5	60	100	53
BAM-C/E803	Ancient Indian Arts and Crafts	10	25	5	60	100	55

#### **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs)**

This course provides the basic ideas and concepts of Archaeology and Museology. Through this programme students will get knowledge about cultural development of human. The course intends to orient the student with the approaches to the discipline of Archaeology and Museology. Through this course, the students will get to know the archaeological methods and theories, pottery traditions, art and architecture sciences in archaeology and cultures of different periods. Student will also able to understand the stone age, bronze age and iron age cultures. Students will also get familiar with the elements of museology, conservation, preservation and restoration. They will learn about heritage management, historical archaeology, arts and crafts, heritage tourism, relation between archaeology and literature.

This course will provide a medium for students to undertake rational analysis of ancient cultures and develop an attitude of research in students. This will not only provide a brigade of logical ability to the students but also provide them employment opportunities.

# BA- I year DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC COURSE (DSC) Code: BAM- C101

# An Introduction to Archaeology

Semester-I Max. Marks -60 Time- 3 Hrs

### **Course Objectives**

Students will extend their abilities to:

- Familiarize with the process of understanding the past.
- Discuss the origin and development of archaeology global as well as in Indian context.
- Evaluate the process of site formation and the nature of site.
- Understand antiquarian laws and process of conservation and preservation.

#### **Course Outcomes**

The students will able to:

- **CO1** develop a strong foundation on the basic understanding and value of archaeology as a discipline.
- **CO2** illustrate relation of archaeology with sciences and social sciences.
- **CO3** learn conservation and preservation of artifacts.

#### **Instructions:**

The question paper shall consist of two sections (Sec.-A and Sec.-B). Sec.-A shall contain 10 short answer type questions of six marks each. Student shall be required to attempt any five questions in 150 words. Sec.-B shall contain 8 long answer type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper.

#### **Course Contents:**

Unit-I	<ul><li>(a) Definition, Aims and scope of Archaeology</li><li>(b) Archaeology as a source of history</li></ul>	(8 Lect.)
Unit-II	<ul><li>(a) History of Archaeology in global context</li><li>(b) Developmental stages of Archaeology in India</li><li>(c) Discuss the famous Archaeologists of India</li></ul>	(11 Lect.)
Unit-III	<ul><li>(a) Relation of Archaeology with Social Science</li><li>(b) Relation of Archaeology with Natural Science</li></ul>	(9 Lect.)
Unit-IV	<ul><li>(a) What is an Archaeological site? How it formed and transformed- Prin Secondary</li><li>(b) Requirement of Staff and Equipments in field Archaeology</li><li>(c) Indian Antiquarian laws</li></ul>	mary and (10 Lect.)
Unit-V	(a) Principles and importance of conservation and preservation in field A (b) Chemical treatments of organic and inorganic object	Archaeology (7 Lect.)

- 1. Chakrabarti, D.K., A History of Indian Archaeology.
- 2. John Kean, To Cherish and Conserve (The early years of Archaeological survey of India)
- 3. Raman, K. V., Principles and Methods of Archaeology.
- 4. Daniel, Glyn, E., The Origin and Growth of Archaeology.
- 5. Mishra, F., Researches in Archaeology and conservation.
- 6. Hendricks, Rhoda A., Archaeology made simple.
- 7. White, Anne terry, All about Archaeology.
- 8. Piggot,S., Approach to Archaeology
- 9. Hester, J.J., Introduction to Archaeology
- 10. Crowford, O.G.S., Archaeology in the Field
- 11. Roy, Sourindranath, The Story of Indian Archaeology (from 1784-1947)
- 12. संकालिया, एच0 डी0, पुरातत्त्व परिचय, दक्कन कालेज, पूना।
- 13. पुरी, बैजनाथ, भारतीय पुरातत्त्व, किताब महल, इलाहाबाद।
- 14. पाण्डेय, राकेश प्रकाश, भारतीय पुरातत्त्व।
- 15. ओझा, रामप्रकाश, पुरातत्त्व विज्ञान, प्रथम खण्ड, प्रकाशन केन्द्र, सीतापुर रोड, लखनऊ।
- 16. व्हीलर, आर0 ई0 एम0, पृथ्वी से पुरातत्त्व, हिन्दी माध्यम कार्यान्वयन, दिल्ली वि0 वि0।
- 17. सिंह, के० पी०, पुरातत्त्व मीमांसा।
- 18. पाण्डेय, जयनारायण, पुरातत्त्व विमर्श, प्राच्य विद्या संस्थान, इलाहाबाद।
- 19. सहाय, शिवस्वरूप, भारतीय पुरातत्त्व के पृष्ठ, अविनाश, इलाहाबाद ।
- 20. चौबे, रमेश, पुरातात्त्विक मानव विज्ञान।
- 21. थपल्याल, किरण कुमार एवं शुक्ल, एस० पी०, पुरातत्त्व के रोचक प्रसंग।
- 22. सिंह, मदनमोहन, पुरातत्त्व की रूपरेखा।
- 23. शर्मा, देव प्रकाश, शर्मा, माधुरी, भट्ट, पीयूष, भारत का पुरातत्त्व, प्रतिभा प्रकाशन, दिल्ली।

# BA- I year DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC COURSE (DSC) Code: BAM- C201

# **Principles of Museology**

Semester-II Max. Marks -60 Time- 3 Hrs

# **Course Objectives**

Students will extend their abilities to:

- Focus on the meaning and scope of museum along with a brief description of its history.
- Deals with the type, fundamentals, role and function of the museum.
- Learn the emerging trends in Museology.
- Understand the various national and International Legislatures for museum.

#### Course Outcomes

The students will able to:

**CO1** develop the understanding about museum and the concept of museum studies.

**CO2** illustrate various works of museum.

**CO3** learn about various types of museums and their functions.

#### **Instructions:**

The question paper shall consist of two sections (Sec.-A and Sec.-B). Sec.-A shall contain 10 short answer type questions of six marks each. Student shall be required to attempt any five questions in 150 words. Sec.-B shall contain 8 long answer type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper.

#### **Course Contents:**

Unit-I	<ul><li>(a) Definition of Museum and Museology</li><li>(b)Principles and Importance of New-Museology</li><li>(c)Museum as a centre of cultural studies</li></ul>	(7 Lect.)
Unit-II	<ul><li>(a) History of Museology: Global and Indian Context</li><li>(b) Classification of Museum</li></ul>	(7 Lect.)
Unit-III	Works of Museum  (a) Primary work: Collection, Documentation, Conservation, Presentation Research and Publication  (b) Secondary works: Management	(11 Lect.) , Education,
Unit-IV	Some selected Museums: <ul> <li>(a) National Museum, New Delhi</li> <li>(b) Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Vastu Sangrahalaya, Mumbai</li> <li>(c) Indian Museum, Kolkata</li> <li>(d) Sarnath Museum, Varanasi</li> <li>(e) Archaeological Museum, Gurukula Kangri University, Haridwar</li> </ul>	(9 Lect.)
Unit-V	<ul><li>(a) National and International Legislative measures of Museum</li><li>(b) International council of Museum(ICOM)</li></ul>	(11 Lect.)

- 1. North, F. J., Museum levels, London.
- 2. Aiyappan, A. and Satyamurti, S.T., Hand book of Museum technique, Madras, Govt.
- 3. Rai Chaudhary, Anil, National standards for cataloging and indexing art, Museum objects and documentation, Muvaa press, Hydrabad.
- 4. Baxi, S. J., Modern Museum, Hindu book house, New Delhi.
- 5. Biswas, T. K., Museum and Education, New Age
- 6. Shivmurti, Murti, C., Directory of Indian Museum.
- 7. Nigam, M. L., Fundamentals of Museology, Hydrabad, Navhind.
- 8. गर्ग, गंगाराम, संक्षिप्त परिचय पुरातत्त्व संग्रहालय, गुरुकुल काँगड़ी वि० वि० हरिद्वार।
- 9. गणेशन्, आर०, भारतीय संग्रहालय एवं जन सम्पर्क, विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, वाराणसी।
- 10. सहाय, शिवस्वरूप, संग्रहालय की ओर, मोतीलाल, बनारसीदास, दिल्ली।
- 11. शुक्ल, गिरिशचन्द्र तथा पाण्डेय विमलेश, संग्रहालय विज्ञान, मोतीलाल बनारसीदास, दिल्ली।

# BA- II year DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC COURSE (DSC) Code: BAM- C301

# Pre- Historic and Proto-Historic Cultures of India

Semester-III Max. Marks -60 Time- 3 Hrs

#### **Course Objectives**

Students will extend their abilities to:

- Establish Prehistoric foundation of India from lower Palaeolithic to Neolithic.
- Familiarized to the basic outline of the Prehistoric art.
- Understand facets of Harappan civilization.

#### **Course Outcomes**

The students will able to:

- **CO1** develop a basic understanding of Palaeolithic cultures in India.
- **CO2** examine the origin, development and decline of Harappa civilization.
- **CO3** learn basic characteristic features of Harappan culture.

#### **Instructions:**

The question paper shall consist of two sections (Sec.-A and Sec.-B). Sec.-A shall contain 10 short answer type questions of six marks each. Student shall be required to attempt any five questions in 150 words. Sec.-B shall contain 8 long answer type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper.

#### **Course Contents:**

Unit-I	<ul><li>(a) Lower Palaeolithic culture of India</li><li>(b)Middle Palaeolithic culture of India</li><li>(c)Upper Palaeolithic culture of India</li></ul>	(10 Lect.)
Unit-II	<ul><li>(a) Mesolithic culture of India</li><li>(b)Palaeo-Art of India</li></ul>	(8 Lect.)
Unit-III	(a) Neolithic culture of India (b)Major excavated sites: Burjhom, Lahuradeva and Koldihwa	(7 Lect.)
Unit-IV	<ul><li>(a) Pre Harappan Culture of India</li><li>(b) Major excavated sites: Mehargarh, Kalibangan, Dholavira</li></ul>	(9 Lect.)
Unit-V	<ul><li>(a) Origin and development of Harappan Culture</li><li>(b) Characteristic features of Harappan Culture</li><li>(c) Decline of Harappan Culture</li></ul>	(11 Lect.)

- 1. Agrawal, D. P., The Archaeology of India.
- 2. Chakrabarti, D. K., India an Archaeological History Palaeolithic (Beginning to early Historic foundations).
- 3. Sankalia, H. D., Aspects of Indian Archaeology, P.P. Allahabad.
- 4. Sankalia, H. D., The Prehistory and Protohistory of India and Pakistan.
- 5. Sankalia, H. D., Stone Age Tools: Their names, techniques and probable function.
- 6. Sankalia, H. D., Indian Archaeology today, Bombay, Asia pub. House.
- 7. Lal, B. B., Indian Archaeology since independence, Delhi.
- 8. Dhavalikar, M. K., Indian Protohistory.
- 9. Ghosh, A (ed.), An Encyclopaedia of Indian Archaeology, Vols. I and II (relevant portions).
- 10. संकालिया, एच0 डी०, पुरातत्त्व परिचय, दक्कन कालेज, पूना।
- 11. पुरी, बैजनाथ, भारतीय पुरातत्त्व, किताब महल, इलाहाबाद।
- 12. पाण्डेय, राकेश प्रकाश, भारतीय पुरातत्त्व।
- 13. ओझा, रामप्रकाश, पुरातत्त्व विज्ञान, प्रथम खण्ड, प्रकाशन केन्द्र, सीतापुर रोड, लखनऊ।
- 14. सिंह, के0 पी0, पुरातत्त्व मीमांसा।
- 15. सिंह, के0पी0, भारतीय प्रागैतिहासिक एवं ऐतिहासिक पुरातत्त्व।
- 16. पाण्डेय, जयनारायण, पुरातत्त्व विमर्श, प्राच्य विद्या संस्थान, इलाहाबाद।
- 17. गोयल, श्रीराम, प्रागैतिहासिक मानव और संस्कृतियाँ।
- 18. मजूमदार, डी० एन० तथा शरण, गोपाल, प्रागितिहास, दिल्ली वि० वि०, हिन्दी माध्यम कार्यान्वयन निदेशालय।
- 19. वर्मा, राधाकान्त, भारतीय प्रागैतिहास।
- 20. अग्रवाल, धर्मपाल एवं पन्नालाल, भारतीय पुराऐतिहासिक पुरातत्त्व।
- 21. गार्डन, डी० एच०, भारतीय संस्कृति की प्रागैतिहासिक पृष्टभूमि।
- 22. जायसवाल, विदुला, भारतीय इतिहास के आदि चरण की रूपरेखा।
- 23. जायसवाल, विदुला, भारतीय इतिहास का मध्य प्रस्तर युग।
- 24. जायसवाल, विदुला, भारतीय इतिहास का नव प्रस्तर युग।
- 25. सहाय, शिवस्वरूप, भारतीय पुरातत्त्व के पृष्ठ, अविनाश, इलाहाबाद ।
- 26. शुक्ल, गिरीश चन्द्र एवं पाण्डेय विमलेश कुमार, प्राक् एवं प्रागैतिहासिक भारतीय पुरातत्त्व, मोतीलाल, बनारसीदास, दिल्ली।

# BA- II year DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC COURSE (DSC) Code: BAM- C401

# **Chalcolithic and Iron Age Cultures of India**

Semester-IV Max. Marks -60 Time- 3 Hrs

# **Course Objectives**

Students will extend their abilities to:

- Learn rural Chalcolithic cultures, sites and their characteristics.
- Familiarized with antiquity of Iron and associated cultures.
- Acquaint the cultural sequences.

#### **Course Outcomes**

The students will able to:

- **CO1** develop a basic understanding of Other Chalcolithic Cultures in India.
- **CO2** examine about importance of Iron in cultural development.
- **CO3** learn basic characteristic features of excavated sites.

#### **Instructions:**

The question paper shall consist of two sections (Sec.-A and Sec.-B). Sec.-A shall contain 10 short answer type questions of six marks each. Student shall be required to attempt any five questions in 150 words. Sec.-B shall contain 8 long answer type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper.

## **Course Contents:**

#### **Unit-I** Other Chalcolithic Culture-I:

(12 Lect.)

- (a) Ahar Culture
- (b) Kayatha Culture
- (c) Jorwe Culture

#### **Unit-II** Other Chalcolithic Culture-II:

(10 Lect.)

- (a) Malwa Culture
- (b) Copper hoard and Ochre colour pottery

#### **Unit-III** Iron Age Culture:

(11 Lect.)

- (a) Antiquity of Iron in India
- (b) Painted Grey ware Culture
- (c) Types and features of Megalithic Culture of Vidarbha and South India

#### **Unit-IV** Major Excavated sites:

(12 Lect.)

- (a) Ahicchatra
- (b) Hastinapur
- (c) Kausambi
- (d) Arikamedu
- (e) Shringverpur

- 1. Allchin, F. R., The Archaeology of early historic south Asia.
- 2. Chakrabarti, D. K., India an Archaeological History Palaeolithic Beginning to early Historic foundations.
- 3. Chakrabarti, D. K., The Archaeology of Ancient Indian cities.
- 4. Chakrabarti, D. K., A History of Indian Archaeology.
- 5. Sankalia, H. D., Aspects of Indian Archaeology, P.P. Allahabad.
- 6. Sankalia, H. D., The Prehistory and Protohistory of India and Pakistan.
- 7. Srivastava, K. M., New era of Indian Archaeology.
- 8. Sahi, M. D. N., Aspects of Indian Archaeology, P.P. Allahabad.
- 9. Sinha, B. P. (Ed.), Potteries in Ancient India.
- 10. Agrawal, D. P., The Archaeology of India.
- 11. Tripathi, Vibha, Painted Grey ware: An iron Age Culture of Northern India.
- 12. Lal, B. B., Indian Archaeology since independence, Delhi.
- 13. Das, S. R., An Approach to Indian Archaeology, Bharat Bharti.
- 14. Dhavalikar, M. K., Indian Protohistory.
- 15. Dhavalikar, Historical Archaeology of India.
- 16. Ghosh, A (ed.), An Encyclopaedia of Indian Archaeology, Vols. I and II (relevant portions).
- 17. Sankalia, H.D. et.al. Chalcolithic Navdatoli
- 18. Sali, S.R., Daimabad
- 19. संकालिया, एच० डी०, पुरातत्त्व परिचय, दक्कन कालेज, पूना।
- 20. पुरी, बैजनाथ, भारतीय पुरातत्त्व, किताब महल, इलाहाबाद।
- 21. पाण्डेय, राकेश प्रकाश, भारतीय पुरातत्त्व।
- 22. ओझा, रामप्रकाश, पुरातत्त्व विज्ञान, प्रथम खण्ड, प्रकाशन केन्द्र, सीतापुर रोड, लखनऊ।
- 23. ओझा, रामप्रकाश, भारतीय प्रागैतिहासिक एवं ऐतिहासिक पुरातत्त्व।
- 24. पाण्डेय, जयनारायण, पुरातत्त्व विमर्श, प्राच्य विद्या संस्थान, इलाहाबाद।
- 25. सहाय, शिवस्वरूप, भारतीय पुरातत्त्व के पृष्ठ, अविनाश, इलाहाबाद ।
- 26. जैन, ज्योति प्रसाद, हस्तिनापुर, शिक्षा विभाग, लखनऊ।

# BA- III year

# Discipline Specific Elective (DSE) Code: BAM- E501

# **Ancient Indian Palaeography, Epigraphy and Numismatics**

Semester-V Max. Marks -60 Time- 3 Hrs

# **Course Objectives**

Students will extend their abilities to:

- Learn origin and development of writing in India.
- Familiarized with various inscriptions from Mauryan to early medieval history.
- Explain the history of coins and its manufacturing techniques.

#### **Course Outcomes**

The students will able to:

- **CO1** decipher, read scripts and identify the coins.
- **CO2** interpret the inscription in its socio-politico-religious and economical context.
- CO3 understand the socio-political background through the coinage and getting holistic picture of the economic system.

#### **Instructions:**

The question paper shall consist of two sections (Sec.-A and Sec.-B). Sec.-A shall contain 10 short answer type questions of six marks each. Student shall be required to attempt any five questions in 150 words. Sec.-B shall contain 8 long answer type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper.

#### **Course Contents:**

Unit-I	<ul><li>(a) Importance of epigraphy to reconstruct the history</li><li>(b)Antiquity of writing in India</li></ul>	(7 Lect.)
Unit-II	<ul> <li>(a)Ashoka 12<sup>th</sup> and 13<sup>th</sup> inscription from Kalsi</li> <li>(b) Besangar Pillar inscription of Heliodorus</li> <li>(c)Junagarh inscription of Rudradaman</li> <li>(d)Prayag prasati of Samudra Gupta</li> </ul>	(11 Lect.)
Unit-III	(a)Copper plate inscription of Harsha from Madhuban and Banskheda (b)Aihole inscription of Pulkeshin-II (c)Uttarmeru inscription of Parantak-I	(9 Lect.)
Unit-IV	<ul><li>(a) Coins as a source of History</li><li>(b)Origin and development of coinage in India</li><li>(c) Manufacturing techniques and Punched Marked Coins</li></ul>	(9 Lect.)
Unit-V	<ul><li>(a) Coins of Indo-Greek (Menander and Demetrious)</li><li>(b) Coins of Kushana</li><li>(c) Coins of Chandragupta-I and Chandragupta-II</li></ul>	(10 Lect.)

- 1. Dani, Ahmad Hasan, Indian Palaeography.
- 2. Buhlor, G. Indian Palaeography
- 3. Hultzsech, E.J., Corpus Insriptionum Indicarum Vol. I (Ashoka inscriptions)
- 4. Sircar, D. C., Select inscriptions bearing on Indian History and civilization. Vol. I and II
- 5. Bhandarkar, D. R., Inscription of the early Gupta Kings.
- 6. Fleet, J. E., Corpus Inscriptionum indicarum, Vol. III
- 7. Bhandarkar, D.R., ed. Chhabra, B.Ch.& Gai, G.S. Corpus Inscriptionum Indicarum, Vol. III, 1989, ASI, New Delhi
- 8. Shastri, H. C., South Indian Inscription.
- 9. Sircar, D.C., Early Indian Numismatic and Epigraphical studies.
- 10. Sahni, Birbal., Technique of casting coins in India.
- 11. Cunninghom, A., Coins of Ancient India from the earlist times to the seventh century A. D.
- 12. Altekar, A.S, Gupta gold coins of Bayana hoard.
- 13. Cunninghom, A., Coins of the Indo Scythians, Sakas and Kushanas.
- 14. Allen, John, Catalogue of the coin of the Gupta dynasty.
- 15. Allen, John, Catalogue of the coins of Ancient India in British Museum.
- 16. Chakraborti, S. K., A study of Ancient Indian Numismatic.
- 17. Bajpai, K. D., Lecturers on Ancient Indian Numismatics.
- 18. Dev, K.K., The Indo-Greek coin types
- 19. फ्लीट, जे० ए० एफ०, भारतीय अभिलेख संग्रह।
- 20. वाजपेयी, के० डी०, वाजपेयी, संतोष, ऐतिहासिक भारतीय अभिलेख।
- 21. गुप्त, पी० एल०, प्राचीन भारत के प्रमुख अभिलेख, भाग 1, 2।
- 22. पाण्डेय, राजबली, अशोक के अभिलेख।
- 23. पाण्डेय, राजबली, भारतीय पुरालिपि।
- 24. नारायण, अवध किशोर एवं शुक्ल, मणिशंकर, प्राचीन भारतीय अभिलेख संग्रह, भाग 1, 2।
- 25. उपाध्याय, वास्त्रेव, गुप्त अभिलेख, बिहार हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी, पटना।
- 26. उपाध्याय, वासुदेव,, प्राचीन भारतीय अभिलेखों का अध्ययन।
- 27. राय, एस० एन०, भारतीय पुरालिपि एवं अभिलेख।
- 28. ओझा, गौरी शंकर हीरा चन्द, प्राचीन भारतीय लिपि माला।
- 29. सरकार, डी० सी०, भारतीय पुरालिपि विद्या (अन्०)।
- 30. गोयल, श्रीराम, गुप्तकालीन अभिलेख।
- 31. गुप्त, पी० एल०, प्राचीन भारतीय मुद्रायें।
- 32. गुप्त, पी० एल०, भारत के पूर्वकालिक सिक्के।
- 33. अल्तेकर, ए० एस०, गुप्त कालीन मुद्राएँ।
- 34. उपाध्याय, वासूदेव, भारतीय सिक्के, भारती भण्डार, प्रयाग।
- 35. वाजपेयी, संतोष कुमार, ऐतिहासिक भारतीय सिक्के।

# BA- III year

# Discipline Specific Elective (DSE) Code: BAM- E502

# Bronze Age: Mesopotamia, Egypt and China

Semester-V Max. Marks -60 Time- 3 Hrs

# **Course Objectives**

Students will extend their abilities to:

- Develop the knowledge of early Bronze Age Civilizations in Egypt, Mesopotamia and China.
- Critically evaluate the process of political structures and administration.

#### Course Outcomes

The students will able to:

**CO1** understand the concept of civilizations.

**CO2** learn about the political structure of Egypt, Mesopotamia and China.

**CO3** Articulate about political relation, rules and laws in contemporary period.

#### **Instructions:**

The question paper shall consist of two sections (Sec.-A and Sec.-B). Sec.-A shall contain 10 short answer type questions of six marks each. Student shall be required to attempt any five questions in 150 words. Sec.-B shall contain 8 long answer type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper.

#### **Course Contents:**

### **UNIT-I Understanding Early Civilizations:**

(10 Lect.)

- (a) Concepts of Civilization, Bronze Age and Urbanism.
- (b) Archaeological and Textual sources.

#### **UNIT-II** Political Structures of Egypt:

(13 Lect.)

- (a) Pre-dynastic to Nomarchs and Necropolis Egypt.
- (b) Political relations and administration, rules and laws.
- (c) Pyramids- Giza Pyramid complex

#### **UNIT-III** Political Structures of Mesopotamia:

(12 Lect.)

- (a) Ubaid to Uruk Period regional cultures of Hasunna, Halaf etc. emergence of cities and city states, unification of city states Sumerian and Akkadian Civilizations
- (b) Political relations and administration, rules and laws

#### **UNIT-IV** Political Structures of China:

(10 Lect.)

- (a) Regional cultures of yellow river valley Yangzhou, Longshan etc. Bronze Age China and Shang Dynasty.
- (b) Political relations and administration, rules and laws.

- 1. Childe, V.G. 1942. What Happened in History. Harmondsworth
- 2. Childe, V.G. 1957. The Bronze Age. Past and Present 12
- 3. Adams, R.M. 1966. The Evolution of Urban Society, London.
- 4. Adams, R.M. 1981. Heartland of Cities. University of Chicago Press, London, Chicago
- 5. Butzer, H.1976. Early Hydraulic Civilization in Egypt. University of Chicago Press, Chicago
- 6. Chang, K.C.1968. The Archaeology of Ancient China. Yale University Press.
- 7. Trigger, B.G. 2003. Understanding Early Civilizations— A Comparative Study. Cambridge University Press.UK.
- 8. Ellis,M.deJ 1983.Correlation of Archaeological and Written evidence for the study of Mesopotamian institutions and Chronology. American Journal of Archaeology 87.
- 9. Brewer Douglas, J, and T, Emily, 1999: Egypt and Egyptian, Cambridge University Press, London.
- 10. Bierbrier, M.1982. The Tomb-Builders of the Pharaohs. London. British Museum Publications.
- 11. Nissen, H.J., 1988: The Early History of Ancient Near East, The University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- 12. Lloyd,S. 1984: The Archaeology of Mesopotamia: From the Stone Age to Persian Conquest, Thames & Hudson Ltd. London

# **BA-III** year

# **Discipline Specific Elective (DSE)** Code: BAM- E601

# **Ancient Indian Art and Architecture**

Semester-VI Max. Marks -60 Time- 3 Hrs

# **Course Objectives**

Students will extend their abilities to:

- Focus on the Palaeolithic-art and rock cut art of various periods.
- Critically examine the styles of temples.
- Learn about Buddhist art and architecture.
- Create sense of understanding about legacy of major architectural forms of Hindu and Buddhist monuments.

#### **Course Outcomes**

The students will able to:

understand the forms of art and archetecture. CO<sub>1</sub>

CO<sub>2</sub> learn about the types of temples.

CO<sub>3</sub> Articulate knowledge about Stupas, Chaityas and Viharas.

#### **Instructions:**

The question paper shall consist of two sections (Sec.-A and Sec.-B). Sec.-A shall contain 10 short answer type questions of six marks each. Student shall be required to attempt any five questions in 150 words. Sec.-B shall contain 8 long answer type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper.

#### Course Contents:

Brihadiswara Temple.

Course Co	ments.
Unit-I (a	
Unit-II (a	
Unit-III (a	11
Unit-IV (a	1
Unit-V (a	Some selected temples: (14 Lect Parvati temple of Nachna Kuthara, Dasavatara temple Deogarh and Brick temple of Bhitrgaon
(b	
(c	Mahabalipuram rathas, Kailash temple of Ellora, Kandariya Mahadeva and

- 1. Bhattacharya, Benoytosh, The Indian Buddhist Iconography
- 2. Sinha, B. C., Glorious Art of the Sunga Age.
- 3. Verma, S. K., Art and Iconography of Buddha Image.
- 4. Swami, Anand Coomar, History of Indian and Indonesian Art.
- 5. Marshall, J., Gandhara Art.
- 6. Ganguli, O. C. and Goswami, A., Indian Art and Heritage.
- 7. Ganguli, O. C. and Goswami, A., Indian Terracotta Art.
- 8. Singh, S. B., Brahmanical Icons in Northern India.
- 9. Ray Nihar ranjan, Maurya & Sunga Art.
- 10. Burgess, J., The Buddhist Stupas at Amaravati and Jaggayyapeta, London, 1887.
- 11. Barrett, D., Sculptures from Amaravati in the British Museum, London, 1954.
- 12. Coomaraswamy. A.K., Introduction to Indian Art, ed. By Mulk Raj Anand, Madras, 1956.
- 13. Rowland, B., and Coomaraswamy, A.K., The wall Paintings of India, Central Asia and Ceylon, Boston, 1938.
- 14. Harle, J. C., The art and Architecture of the Indian Sub-continent.
- 15. Brown, P., Indian Architecture (Buddhist and Hindu) Vol.-I.
- 16. Dhavalikar, M.K., Ellora
- 17. Huntington, Susan L., The Art of Ancient India: Buddhist, Hindu & Jain.
- 18. Krishna Deva, North Indian Temple
- 19. Krishna Deva, Temples of India Vol-I, II.
- 20. Tomory Edith, History of Fine Arts in India & The west.
- 21. गुप्त, परमेश्वरी लाल, भारतीय वास्तुकला।
- 22. सहाय, सच्चिदानन्द, मन्दिर स्थापत्य का इतिहास।
- 23. अग्रवाल, के० एल०, खजुराहो।
- 24. उपाध्याय, वासुदेव, प्राचीन भारतीय स्तुप, गृहा एवं मन्दिर।
- 25. अग्रवाल, वी० एस०, भारतीय कला।
- 26. अग्रवाल, पृथ्वी क्मार, प्राचीन भारतीय कला एवं वास्त्, भाग-1, 2।
- 27. कुमार, प्रभात, उत्तर प्रदेश के प्रमुख मन्दिर वास्तुकला-एक अध्ययन।
- 28. जोशी, महेश चन्द्र, युग-युगीन भारतीय कला।
- 29. पाण्डेय, जयनारायण, भारतीय कला।
- 30. अग्रवाल, वी० एस०, गप्त कला।
- 31. वाजपेयी, के० डी०, भारतीय कला।

# BA- III year Discipline Specific Elective (DSE) Code: BAM- E602 World Pre-history

Semester-VI Max. Marks -60 Time- 3 Hrs

# **Course Objectives**

Students will extend their abilities to:

- The major prehistoric cultural development in most part of the world from the very beginning of human origin.
- Critically examine the major theoretical and methodological issues of prehistoric study.
- Correlate the geological time frame and its association with prehistoric cultures.

#### **Course Outcomes**

The students will able to:

- **CO1** Examines the archaeological evidence of the prehistoric culture throughout the world.
- **CO2** Evaluate the contemporary hominid and their settlement patterns.
- CO3 Articulate about tool technology and prehistoric art.

#### **Instructions:**

The question paper shall consist of two sections (Sec.-A and Sec.-B). Sec.-A shall contain 10 short answer type questions of six marks each. Student shall be required to attempt any five questions in 150 words. Sec.-B shall contain 8 long answer type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper.

#### **Course Contents:**

Unit-I (9 Lect.)

- (a) Pre-history: Meaning, Methods, principles and development.
- (b) Geological time frame, cultural sequence Prehistory, Human antiquity and fossil records.

Unit-II (10 Lect.)

- (a) Lower Palaeolithic Cultures: Africa, Euroe and West Asia.
- (b) Tool Technology: Pebble tools, Acheulian and Non-Handaxe industries.
- (c) Hominid Fossils: Early hominid and its Settlement patterns.

Unit-III (8 Lect.)

- (a) Pre-historic Culture: China and Southeast Asia.
- (b) Lower Palaeolithic Culture: China and Southeast Asia.

Unit-IV (10 Lect.)

- (a) The Middle and Upper Palaeolithic cultures of Europe.
- (b) Stratigraphy, Chronology and Hominid fossil records.

Unit-V (8 Lect.)

- (a) Modern human expansion and migration from Europe.
- (b) Upper Palaeolithic Culture and Art of Europe.

- 1. Bordes, Fancois 1968 The Old Stone Age McGraw Hill, U.K.
- 2. Butzer, K. W. 1982. Archaeology as Human Ecology. Cambridge University Press: New York (reissued in 2006)
- 3. Butzer, K.W and G.L. Isaac (Eds.) 1975 After the Australopithecene, The Hague
- 4. Clark, J. G. D 1977 World Prehistory: New Perspective, Cambridge
- 5. Daniel, G. 1976 Hundred years of Archaeology Cambridge, Massachusetts, Harvard University Press
- 6. Daniel, G. and Colin Renfrew 1987 The Idea of Prehistory New York: Columbia University Press
- 7. Isaac, G. L 1971 "The Diet of Early Man". World Archaeology 2:278 -229
- 8. Klein, R. G 1999 The Human Career, Human Biological and Cultural Origins, The University of Chicago Press, Chicago
- 9. Lee, R. B. and De Vore, I (Eds.) 1968: Man the Hunter Chicago: Aldine Leori-
- 10. Gourhan, A. 1982 The Dawan Of European Art: An Introduction to Palaeolithic Cave Painting, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- 11. Lewis Barry, Robert Jurmain and Lynn Kilgore 2010 Understanding physical Anthropology and Archaeology, Wadsworth Cengage Learning.
- 12. Patricia Philip. 1980 The Prehistoric Europe Allen Lane, London
- 13. Paddayya, K 1990 New Archaeology and Aftermath. Ravish publishers, Pune
- 14. C. J. Thomsen and the Three Age System, Man and Environment XVIII (2): 129-140.
- 15. Philipson, D.W 1988 African Archaeology Cambridge University Press, Cambridge
- 16. Price Douglas T. & Gary M. Feinman 2008: Images of the Past. McGraw Hill, Boston
- 17. Prucel, R. W. 1991 Processual and Post-Processual Archaeologies Multiple Ways of Knowing the Past CAI, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale Occasional Paper No.10
- 18. Renfrew, c. and Bahn, P. 2014 The Cambridge world Prehistory Vol.1: Africa, South and Southeast Asia and the Pacific Cambride University Press: 85-105
- 19. Roe, Derek The Palaeolithic. In Peter Hammond (Ed.) Physical Anthropology and Archaeology
- 20. Scarre Chris (ed.) 2005: The Human Past: World Prehistory and the Development of Human Societies, Thames and Hudson Ltd. London
- 21. Smith, Fumiko Ikava (ed.) 1978 Early Palaeolithic in South East Asia. World Anthropology 54, Uni. Of Michigan; Mouton, The Hague
- 22. Trigger, B.G 2006 A History of Archaeological Thought (reprint) Cambridge University Press, Cambridge
- 23. Wenke, R. J and Deborah I. O. 2006 Patterns in Prehistory: Humankind's First Three Million Years: Oxford University Press
- 24. Wu Rukang and Olsen, J.W. (eds.)1985 Palaeoanthropology and PalaeolithicArchaeology in Peoples Republic of China. Orlando.Fl. Academic Press

#### **BA-II Year**

# Skill Enhancement Course (SEC) Code: BAM- S 301

# **Archaeological Methods**

Semester-III Max. Marks -60 Time- 3 Hrs

#### **Course Objectives**

Students will extend their abilities to:

- Illustrate the archaeological investigation from the discovery of sites to their excavation and analysis of the recovered archaeological evidence.
- Learn the practical methods of doing Archaeological work.
- Understand the field methods including excavation techniques.

#### **Course Outcomes**

The students will able to:

**CO1** Focus on the archaeological techniques.

CO2 Understand the concept of Stratigraphy for understanding the cultural sequences.

**CO3** Articulate their knowledge in dating techniques.

#### **Instructions:**

The question paper shall consist of two sections (Sec.-A and Sec.-B). Sec.-A shall contain 10 short answer type questions of six marks each. Student shall be required to attempt any five questions in 150 words. Sec.-B shall contain 8 long answer type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper.

#### **Course Contents:**

#### Unit-I

(a) Meaning, Aims and objectives Exploration.

(7 Lect.)

(b) Types of Exploration: Traditional and Scientific Methods.

#### **Unit-II**

(a) Objectives and techniques of Excavation.

(11 Lect.)

(b) Types of Excavation: Horizontal and Vertical.

#### **Unit-III**

(a) Concepts, process and importance of Stratigraphy in Archaeology.

(11 Lect.)

(b) Stratigraphy: Causes and formation of layers, their nature and order identification and recording of strata.

Unit-IV (9 Lect.)

- (a) Relative Dating techniques.
- (b) Absolute Dating techniques.

#### **Unit-V**

- (a) Methods and importance of recording of excavated remains, preparation of section, Harris Matrix and 3D recording. (8 Lect.)
- (b)Recording methods: Drawing and Photography.

- 1. Zeuner, F. E., Dating the past.
- 2. Atkinson, R.J.C., Field Archaeology
- 3. Brothwell, D.R. and S. E. Higgs (eds.), Science in Archaeology
- 4. John Kean, To Cherish and Conserve (The early years of Archaeological survey of India)
- 5. Raman, K. V., Principle and Methods of Archaeology.
- 6. Sankalia, H. D., Indian Archaeology today, Bombay, Asia pub. House.
- 7. Srivastava, K. M., New era of Indian Archaeology.
- 8. Daniel, Glyn, E., The Origin and Growth of Archaeology.
- 9. Mishra, F., Researches in Archaeology and conservation.
- 10. Hendricks, Rhoda A., Archaeology made simple.
- 11. Rajan, K., Archaeology Principles and Methods.
- 12. Fergusson, James, Archaeology in India, K. B. Pub. New Delhi.
- 13. White, Anne terry, All about Archaeology, lond, W.H. Allen.
- 14. संकालिया, एच० डी०, पुरातत्त्व परिचय, दक्कन कालेज, पूना।
- 15. पुरी, बैजनाथ, भारतीय पुरातत्त्व, किताब महल, इलाहाबाद।
- 16. ओझा, रामप्रकाश, पुरातत्त्व विज्ञान, प्रथम खण्ड, प्रकाशन केन्द्र, सीतापुर रोड, लखनऊ।
- 17. व्हीलर, आर० ई० एम०, पृथ्वी से पुरातत्त्व, हिन्दी माध्यम कार्यान्वयन, दिल्ली वि० वि०।
- 18. सिंह, के० पी०, पुरातत्त्व मीमांसा।
- 19. पाण्डेय, जयनारायण, पुरातत्त्व विमर्श, प्राच्य विद्या संस्थान, इलाहाबाद।
- 20. सहाय, शिवस्वरूप, भारतीय पुरातत्त्व के पृष्ठ, अविनाश, इलाहाबाद ।
- 21. चौबे, रमेश, पुरातात्त्विक मानव विज्ञान।
- 22. थपल्याल, किरण कुमार एवं शुक्ल, एस० पी०, पुरातत्त्व के रोचक प्रसंग।
- 23. सिंह, मदनमोहन, पुरातत्त्व की रूपरेखा।

#### **BA-II Year**

# Skill Enhancement Course (SEC) Code: BAM- S 302

# **Archaeology and Literature**

Semester-III Max. Marks -60 Time- 3 Hrs

# **Course Objectives**

Students will extend their abilities to:

- Deals with the importance of archaeological and literary sources.
- Inculcate knowledge of various theories and problems with literature and archaeological evidence.
- Understand the various cultures and its association.

#### **Course Outcomes**

The students will able to:

**CO1** Evaluate the knowledge of archaeological and literary sources.

**CO2** Examine the process of history writing through the sources.

**CO3** Articulate their knowledge about ancient scripts.

#### **Instructions:**

The question paper shall consist of two sections (Sec.-A and Sec.-B). Sec.-A shall contain 10 short answer type questions of six marks each. Student shall be required to attempt any five questions in 150 words. Sec.-B shall contain 8 long answer type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper.

#### **Course Contents:**

Unit-I (11 lect.)

- (a) Early Literary Sources and Archaeological Records
- (b) Early writing in India Archaeological and Literary perspective
- (c) Limitations of Archaeological and Literary sources

Unit-II (12 lect.)

- (a) Vedic texts and Harappan: theories and problems
- (b) The Later Vedic Texts, Buddhist and Jain Texts
- (c) Importance of archaeological and literary sources in India

Unit-III (10 lect.)

- (a) Bronze age cultures
- (b) Painted Grey Ware culture
- (c) Iron age and NBPW culture

Unit-IV (12 lect.)

- (a) Brahmi and Kharosti scripts- origin and development
- (b) The Great Epics and their problems of dating
- (c) Material culture of the epics

- 1. Allchin, F. R. 1995. The Archaeology of Early Historic South Asia and Emergence of Cities and States. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- 2. Andren, Anders 1998. Between Artifacts and Texts. New York: Plenum press.
- 3. Bhattacharyi, Sukumari 1975. Literature in the Vedic Age (2 Vols). K.P. Bagehi and Co., Calcutta
- 4. Dymond, D. P. 1974. Archaeology and History: A Plea for Reconciliation. London: Thomas and Hudson
- 5. Erodsy, George 1988. Urbanisation in Early Historical India. Oxford: BAR. Dhavalikar, M.K.1999. Historical Archaeology of India. New Delhi: Books & Books.
- 6. Kosambi, D.D. 1985. An Introduction to the Study of Indian History. (reprint). Mumbai: Popular Prakashan.
- 7. Kunhau Raja 196.2 Survey of Sanskrit Literature. Mumbai: Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan. Lad, Gauri P. 1981.
- 8. Mahabharata and Archaeological Evidence. Pune: Deccan College.
- 9. Sharma, R. S. 1996. The State and Vasna formation in the Mid- Ganga Plains. New Delhi: Manohar Publishers.
- 10. Roy, T. N. 1983. The Ganges Civilization : A Critical Study of PGW & NBPW Periods of the Ganga Plains of India. New Delhi: Ramanada Vidya Bhavan.
- 11. Thapar, Romila 1990. From Lineage to State. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- 12. Tripathi, Vibha 1976. The Painted Gray ware: An Iron Age Culture of North India. Delhi: Concept Publishing House.
- 13. Tripathi, Vibha 2001. Age of Iron in South Asia Legacy & Tradition. New Delhi: Aryan Books International.

#### **BA-II Year**

# Skill Enhancement Course (SEC) Code: BAM- S 401

# **Documentation and Conservation techniques**

Semester-IV Max. Marks -60 Time- 3 Hrs

#### **Course Objectives**

Students will extend their abilities to:

- Deals with the importance of documentation and conservation techniques of museum objects.
- Inculcate knowledge of various methods of handling different objects.
- Understand the significance of scientific laboratory in museums.

#### **Course Outcomes**

The students will able to:

**CO1** Formulate, care and preserve of different museum objects.

**CO2** Appraise scientific temperament of understanding about museum.

**CO3** Articulate their knowledge in acquisition, accession and de-accession of objects.

#### **Instructions:**

The question paper shall consist of two sections (Sec.-A and Sec.-B). Sec.-A shall contain 10 short answer type questions of six marks each. Student shall be required to attempt any five questions in 150 words. Sec.-B shall contain 8 long answer type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper.

#### **Course Contents:**

Unit-I (7 Lect.)

- (a) Methods of Acquisition of objects for Museum
- (b) Cataloguing the objects

Unit-II (5 Lect.)

- (a) Principles and Importance of Documentation
- (b) Documentation Policy. Manual and Digital Documentation Practices

Unit-III (12 Lect.)

- (a)Preparation of Index cards
- (b)Preparation of Records and registers
- (c)Accessioning and De- accessioning

Unit-IV (10 Lect.)

- (a) Conservational problem in Museum objects
- (b) Natural and Human made problem for object deterioration

Unit-V (11 Lect.)

- (a) Definition of Preservation of Museum objects, its uses and importance
- (b) Study of Scientific laboratory in Museums

- 1. North, F. J., Museum levels, London.
- 2. Aiyappan, A. and Satyamurti, S.T., Hand book of Museum technique, Madras, Govt.
- 3. Rai Chaudhary, Anil, National standards for cataloging and indexing art, Museum objects and documentation, Muvaa press, Hydrabad.
- 4. Baxi, S. J., Modern Museum, Hindu book house, New Delhi.
- 5. Biswas, T. K., Museum and Education, New Age
- 6. Shivmurti, Murti, C., Directory of Indian Museum.
- 7. Nigam, M. L., Fundamentals of Museology, Hydrabad, Navhind.
- 8. Morley, Grace, Museum Today
- 9. Dwivedi, V.P. and Baxi S. J., Museums and Museology: New horizons
- 10. Sarkar, H., Museum and protection of Monuments and Antiquity in India
- 11. शर्मा, रमेश चन्द्र, मथुरा संग्रहालय, परिचय, पुरातत्त्व संग्रहालय, मथुरा।
- 12. गर्ग, गंगाराम, संक्षिप्त परिचय पुरातत्त्व संग्रहालय, गुरुकुल काँगड़ी वि० वि० हरिद्वार।
- 13. गणेशन्, आर0, भारतीय संग्रहालय एवं जन सम्पर्क, विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, वाराणसी।
- 14. सहाय, शिवस्वरूप, संग्रहालय की ओर, मोतीलाल, बनारसीदास, दिल्ली।

#### **BA-II Year**

# Skill Enhancement Course (SEC) Code: BAM- S 402

# **Environmental Archaeology**

Semester-IV Max. Marks -60 Time- 3 Hrs

#### **Course Objectives**

Students will extend their abilities to:

- How human species have adopted to different environmental conditions in the past.
- Reconstruct palaeo-environmental conditions.
- Understand the bio-cultural evolution related with environmental changes.

#### **Course Outcomes**

The students will able to:

**CO1** learn methods of environmental archaeology.

**CO2** Appraise geological time scale with different parameters.

**CO3** Articulate their knowledge with man-land relationship.

#### **Instructions:**

The question paper shall consist of two sections (Sec.-A and Sec.-B). Sec.-A shall contain 10 short answer type questions of six marks each. Student shall be required to attempt any five questions in 150 words. Sec.-B shall contain 8 long answer type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper.

#### **Course Contents:**

Unit-I (8 Lect.)

- (a) Environmental Archaeology: Nature and Scope
- (b) Development of Environmental Archaeology
- (c) Man-land relationships

Unit-II (9 Lect.)

- (a) Geological Time Scale
- (b) Quaternary Period: Pleistocene and Holocene
- (c) Zonal Concept of Environment

Unit-III (10 Lect.)

- (a) Methods Study of Quaternary Period:
  - -Glacial
  - -Fluvial
  - -Aeolian
  - -Marine
  - -Lacustrine

Unit-IV (9 Lect.)

- (a) Himalayan Rivers
- (b) Central and Western Indian Aeolian Stratigraphy

Unit-IV (8 Lect.)

- (a) Himalayan Rivers
- (b) Central and Western Indian Aeolian Stratigraphy

- 1. Agrawal D.P. 1992 Man and Environment in India through Ages. New Delhi: Books and Books.
- 2. Brothwell D. & E.S. Higgs 1970 Science in Archaeology. London: Thames and Hudson
- 3. Butzer K.W.1971 Environmental Archaeology: An Ecological Approach to Prehistory. Chicago: Aldine
- 4. Butzer K.W.1982 Archaeology as Human Ecology: Method and Theory for a Contextual Approach. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- 5. Charlsworth J.K.1966 Quaternary Era Vol I & II. London.
- 6. Dimbleby G.W. Plants and Archaeology (2nd ed.). London: John Baker
- 7. Allchin B., Goudie A. & K.T.M. Hegde 1978 Prehistory and Palaeogeoraphy of Great Indian Desert.London: Academic Press
- 8. Evans J. 1978 An Introduction to Environmental Archaeology. New York.: Cornell University Press.
- 9. Faegri K.& J. Iversen 1975 Text book of Pollen Analysis (3rd ed.) New York: Hafner
- 10. George Rapp Jr. and John A. Gifford. 1985. Archaeological Geology. New Haven and London: Yale University Press.
- 11. Hamilton E.I. & L.H. Ahrens 1965 Applied Geochronology. London Academic Press.
- 12. Henderson Sellers A. & P.J. Robinson 1986 Contemporary Climatology. Essex: Longman.
- 13. Imbrie J. & N. Newell (ed.) 1964 Approches to Palaeoecology. New York.
- 14. Wadia, S., R. Korisettar and V.S. Kale (Eds.) (1995) Quaternary Environments and Geoarchaeology of India. Essays in honour of Professor S.N. Rajaguru. Memoir No: 32, Geological Society of India, Bangalore.

#### **BA-III Year**

# Skill Enhancement Course (SEC) Code: BAM- S 501

# **Museum: Management and Security**

Semester-V Max. Marks -60 Time- 3 Hrs

#### **Course Objectives**

Students will extend their abilities to:

- Understand Museum administration.
- Learn the methods of care and security of museums.
- Identify the planning and policies.

## **Course Outcomes**

The students will able to:

**CO1** learn mechanism museum management.

**CO2** Appraise the fundamentals of establishment of museums.

CO3 Articulate the transportation techniques of museum objects.

#### **Instructions:**

The question paper shall consist of two sections (Sec.-A and Sec.-B). Sec.-A shall contain 10 short answer type questions of six marks each. Student shall be required to attempt any five questions in 150 words. Sec.-B shall contain 8 long answer type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper.

#### **Course Contents:**

#### **Unit-I** Museum administration:

(6 Lect.)

- (a) Controlling committee, advisory board, purchasing committee and director
- (b) Work manual of Museum staff and Budget of Museum

#### **Unit-II** Museum Architecture:

(12 Lect.)

- (a) Concept and Planning of museum building: Gallery, Library, Washroom, Garden, Lawn, Parking and Auditorium.
- (b) Restricted area for Museum building: Store room, Laboratory, Photo studio and Administrative office

#### **Unit-III** Museum Security:

(7 Lect.)

- (a) Internal and external security
- (b) Methods of security: Manual and Mechanical

#### **Unit-IV** General Maintenance of Museum:

(11 Lect.)

- (a) Proper light, temperature and humidity for object wellbeing
- (b) Packing, loading and unloading at the time of journey

# **Unit-V** (a) Museum's policy and planning

(9 Lect.)

(c) Insurance of Museum objects and reserve collection

- 1. Zaheer, M., Museum Management, Ram Adwani, Lucknow.
- 2. Collart, Paul, Museum and monuments VII, Suria, Paris UNESCO.
- 3. Aiyappan, A. and Satyamurti, S.T., Hand book of Museum technique, Madras, Govt.
- 4. Baxi, S. J., Modern Museum, Hindu book house, New Delhi.
- 5. Biswas, T. K., Museum and Education, New Age
- 6. Singh, A.P., Conservation and Museum Techniques, Agam Kala Prakashan, Delhi.
- 7. Organization of Museum practical, New Delhi, UNESCO.
- 8. Nigam, M. L., Fundamentals of Museology, Navhind, Hydrabad.
- 9. Satyamurti, S.T., Administrative problems in the Indian Museum.
- 10. James and Gardner, Exbition and display.
- 11. Lite, R. B. and Stibert, J. D., Museum documentation system.
- 12. Viswas, T. K., Museum and Education.
- 13. Dadli, H. Dorothi, Museum registration Methods.
- 14. Narth, F. J. Museum, levels, London.
- 15. गणेशन्, आर0, भारतीय संग्रहालय एवं जन सम्पर्क, विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, वाराणसी।
- 16. सहाय, शिवस्वरूप, संग्रहालय की ओर, मोतीलाल, बनारसीदास, दिल्ली।
- 17. राय, अग्रवाल एवं चौधरी, संग्रहालय अनुशीलन।
- 18. शुक्ल, गिरिशचन्द्र तथा पाण्डेय विमलेश, संग्रहालय विज्ञान, मोतीलाल बनारसीदास, दिल्ली।

#### **BA-III Year**

# Skill Enhancement Course (SEC) Code: BAM- S 502

# **Conservation and Preservation of Museum Objects**

Semester-V Max. Marks -60 Time- 3 Hrs

# **Course Objectives**

Students will extend their abilities to:

- Understand Principles of conservation and preservation.
- Learn the methods of chemical treatments of museum objects.

#### **Course Outcomes**

The students will able to:

**CO1** learn importance of conservation and preservation.

**CO2** Appraise the process of deterioration and treatments of object.

#### **Instructions:**

The question paper shall consist of two sections (Sec.-A and Sec.-B). Sec.-A shall contain 10 short answer type questions of six marks each. Student shall be required to attempt any five questions in 150 words. Sec.-B shall contain 8 long answer type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper.

## **Course Contents:**

Unit-I  (a) Principles of conservation and preservation (b)Types of conservation	(6 Lect.)
Unit-II  (a) Causes of Bio-deterioration  (b) Techniques for remedial measures of Bio-deterioration	(8 Lect.)
Unit-III  (a) Causes of deterioration of Wood, Paper and Textile (b)Techniques of treatment and preservation	(10 Lect.)
Unit-IV <ul> <li>(a) Causes of deterioration of Ivory, Bone and Leather</li> <li>(b) Techniques of treatment and preservation</li> </ul>	(11 Lect.)
Unit-V  (a) Causes of deterioration of Iron, Copper and Silver (b) Techniques of treatment and preservation	(10 Lect.)

- 1. Plinder lith, H.J., Conservation of antiquities at works of art, Oxford Univserity, London.
- 2. Brothwell, Don and others ed., Science in archaeology, Cristal, Thames & Hudson.
- 3. Garola, T. R., Handbook of chemical conservation of Museum objects, Baroda, Department of Museology M.S. University, Baroda.
- 4. Agrawal, O.P., Preservation of art objects and library materials, National book trust, Delhi.
- 5. Agrawal, O.P., Manuscripts, books, Archival and alike Material, INTACH.
- 6. Agrawal, O.P., Conservation of manuscripts and documents, INTACH.
- 7. Agrawal, O.P., Conservation of books, monuscripts and paper documents, INTACH.
- 8. Agrawal, O.P., Microbial deterioration of wood, INTACH.
- 9. Agrawal, O.P., Deterioration of wooden objects by paintings, INTACH.
- 10. Agrawal, O.P., Microbiol Deterioration of Paintings, INTACH.
- 11. Agrawal, O.P., Care and Preservation of Museum objects, National Research Lab, New Delhi.
- 12. Agrawal, O.P., Recent Trends in Conservation of art heritage, Agam Kala Prakashan, New Delhi.
- 13. Agrawal, O.P., Conservation of Water Painting in India achievement and Problems, Sandeep Prakashan, New Delhi.
- 14. Agrawal, O.P., Shashi Dhawan, Studies in biodeterioration of materials -1, INTECH, Lucknow.
- 15. Singh, A. P., Conservation and Museum techniques, Agam Kala Prakashan, Delhi.
- 16. Anuradha, V. Kumar, Conservation of building stones, Sandeep Prakashan, New Delhi.
- 17. Satyamurti, S. T., Preservation of biological specimens, Baroda, University.
- 18. Sarkar, H., Museum and protection of monuments and antiquities in India, Sandeep Prakashan, Delhi.
- 19. Ghose, Arun, Conservation Restoration of Cultural Heritage, Agam Kala Prakashan, Delhi.
- 20. अग्रवाल, ओ० पी० एवं रिंम पाठक, भित्तिचित्रों की जाँच और संरक्षण, भारतीय संरक्षण संस्थान परिषद, लखनऊ एवं सन्दीप प्रकाशन, दिल्ली।
- 21. अग्रवाल, ओ० पी०, पुस्तकालय सामग्री और कला वस्तुओं का परिरक्षण, दिल्ली नेशनल बुक ट्रस्ट, दिल्ली।
- 22. अग्रवाल, ओ० पी० एवं मन्डाना बारकेशली, पुस्तकों पाण्डुलिपियों तथा कागजी प्रलेखों का संरक्षण, भा० संरक्षण संस्थान परिषद लखनऊ एवं सन्दीप प्रकाशन, दिल्ली।

#### **BA-III Year**

# Skill Enhancement Course (SEC) Code: BAM- S 601

# **Heritage and Tourism**

Semester-VI Max. Marks -60 Time- 3 Hrs

# **Course Objectives**

Students will extend their abilities to:

- Unravel the legacy of glorious past of tangible and intangible cultural heritage
- Understand the philosophical foundation of Indian culture.
- Learn various antiquarian laws and how it governs to protect the built heritage. The prime objective to offer this course is to acquaint various dimensions of heritage.
- Inculcate knowledge how heritage is useful in tourism industry.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

The student will be able to:

- **CO1** Learn about the concept and characteristics of heritage.
- **CO2** Estimate the mode of tangible and intangible heritage.
- **CO3** Comprehend Antiquarian laws for the protections of heritage properties.
- **CO4** Know the art heritage of India.
- **CO5** Enhance their skill in Tourism industry.

#### **Instructions:**

The question paper shall consist of two sections (Sec.-A and Sec.-B). Sec.-A shall contain 10 short answer type questions of six marks each. Student shall be required to attempt any five questions in 150 words. Sec.-B shall contain 8 long answer type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper.

## **Course Contents:**

#### **Unit-I** Heritage: Meaning and Components:

(8 Lect.)

- (a) Definition, concepts and characteristics of Heritage
- (b) Types of Heritage: Tangible and Intangible

#### **Unit-II Foundation of Indian Heritage:**

(7 Lect.)

- (a) Indus Valley Civilization and Early Vedic culture
- (b) Later Vedic culture

#### **Unit-III Heritage:**

(10 Lect.)

- (a) Tangible : Monuments of National importance, world heritage monuments in India
- (b) Intangible: Traditions, rites, rituals, legends, folklores etc.

#### **Unit-IV Elements of Tourism:**

(11 Lect.)

- (a) Scope, Potential and Advantages of tourism in India.
- (b) Tourism: Types and Management.
- (c) Tourism Promotion: Advertising, Publicity, Public relations and Travel literature.

#### **Unit-V** Facets of Tourism:

(9 Lect.)

- (a) Tourism as Industry and Economy.
- (b) National and International organizations IUOTO, WTO, PATA, ATA, ICAO.

- 1. Agrawal, V.S. 1984. The Heritage of Indian Art: A Pictorial Presentation
- 2. Allchin B, Allchin F.R. & B.K.Thapar)Edts (.1989 .Conservation of Indian Heritage
- 3. Balsar, Kernel .The Concept of Common Heritage of Mankind
- 4. Basham, A.L. 1985 The Wonder that was India
- 5. Ghosh, A .1989 .Conservation and Restoration of Cultural Heritage
- 6. Kramerisch, Stella .1933 .Indian Sculpture: The Heritage of India) series (
- 7. Majumdar, R.C) .ed (.1996 .The History and Culture of Indian People -Bhartiya Vidhya Bhavans Series, Vol .I , Bombay
- 8. Majumdar, R.C) .ed (.1980 .The History and Culture of Indian People -Bhartiya Vidhya Bhavans Series, Vol .II , Bombay
- 9. Majumdar, R.C) .ed (.1954 .The History and Culture of Indian People -Bhartiya Vidhya Bhavans Series, Vol .III , Bombay
- 10. Bhatia, A.K., Tourism Development Principles and Practices
- 11. Bijender, K., Tourism Management: Problems and Prospects
- 12. Burkart, A. and Medliks, S., Tourism Past, Present and Future
- 13. Sinha, P.C. (ed)., International Encyclopedia of Tourism Management (12 volumes)
- 14. Kotler, P., Marketing Management, New Delhi, 2001
- 15. Rictchie, J.R. Brent, Travel Tourism and Hospitality Research, New York
- 16. Sourindranath Roy, The Story of Indian Archaeology:1784-1947.
- 17. Chakrabarti, D. K., History of Indian Archaeology.
- 18. Raman, K.V., Principles and Methods of Archaeology, Chennai, 1984.
- 19. Wheeler, R.E.M. Archaeology from the Earth, London, 1954.
- 20. Kenyon, K.M., Beginning in Archaeology, New York, 1961.
- 21. Lavkush Mishra, Religious Tourism in India, New Delhi, 2005
- 22. Lavkush Mishra, Cultural Tourism in India, New Delhi, 2005
- 23. अग्रवाल, वासुदेव शरण, 2020, भारतीय कला,
- 24. बाशम, ए०एल०, 1998, अद्भुत भारत, आगरा,
- 25. जयनारायण पाण्डेय, 1997, पुरातत्त्व विमर्श, इलाहाबाद,

#### **BA-III Year**

# Skill Enhancement Course (SEC) Code: BAM- S 602

# **Application of Sciences in Archaeology**

Semester-VI Max. Marks -60 Time- 3 Hrs

# **Course Objectives**

Students will extend their abilities to:

- Unravel various scientific disciplines applied in archaeological research.
- Understand the application of different methods being adopted for types of artifacts.
- Enhance their knowledge in geo-archaeological science.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

The student will be able to:

**CO1** Learn about the basic tools and techniques of various categories of artefacts.

CO2 Comprehend their knowledge in the fields of various scientific branches which are useful for archaeological studies.

**CO3** Enhance their skill in the field archaeology.

#### **Instructions:**

The question paper shall consist of two sections (Sec.-A and Sec.-B). Sec.-A shall contain 10 short answer type questions of six marks each. Student shall be required to attempt any five questions in 150 words. Sec.-B shall contain 8 long answer type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper.

#### **Course Contents**

Unit-I (10 Lect.)

(a) Importance of Sciences in Archaeological Research.

(b) Classification of Stone tools and Pottery.

Unit-II (11 Lect.)

- (a) Study of Archaeobotany and Palynology remains.
- (b) Scope and objectives of Archaeozoology and Palaeontology.
- (c) Classification of animal world and Mammalian osteology.

Unit-III (10Lect.)

- (a) Study of Human osteology
- (b) Determination of Age, sex and demography
- (c) Paleopathology

Unit-IV (14 Lect.)

- (a) Importance of geo-archaeology.
- (b) Types of Rocks and Minerals.
- (c) Formation of river terraces.
- (d) Weathering of rocks.

- 1. Chattopadhyaya, B. D., History of Science and Technology in Ancient India.
- 2. Pandey, D.K., Basics of Earth Science.
- 3. Mahapatra, S., Basics of Geology.
- 4. Paddayya, K., Piaget, Scientific method and Archaeology.
- 5. Paddayya, K., Ecological Archaeology & the Ecology of Archaeology: The Archaeologist's viewpoint.
- 6. Singh, G., Geography of India.
- 7. Singh, I., Human Geography (Hindi)
- 8. Sharma, P., Human Geography the land.
- 9. Renfew, C., and Bahn Paul, Archaeology: Theories Methods and Practice.
- 10. Katzenberg Anee & Saunders Shelley (ed), Biological Anthropology of the human skeleton.
- 11. Reitz, E.J. & Wing, E.S., Zoo-archaeology.
- 12. Pearsall Deborah M., Paleoethnobotany: A handbook of procedures.
- 13. James, D., Hurlbit, Corndius, S. Klein, Cornells (eds), Manual of Mineralogy.
- 14. Hegde, K.T.M., An Introduction to Ancient Indian metallurgy.
- 15. Butzer, K., Archaeology as Human ecology
- 16. Shackley, Myra, Environmental Archaeology
- 17. Singh, R. P., Agriculture in Protohistoric India
- 18. Evan, J.C., An Introduction to Environmental Archaeology
- 19. Zeumer, E.F. Pleistocene Period
- 20. Zoological Survey of India report
- 21. Botanical Survey of India report
- 22. Relevant articles of Men and Environment Journal
- 23. प्रकाश, एस०, प्राचीन भारत में रसायन का विकास।
- 24. यादव, अच्छेलाल, प्राचीन भारत में कृषि।
- 25. मजूमदार, जी० पी०, वनस्पति विज्ञान।
- 26. ओझा, रामप्रकाश, पुरातत्त्व विज्ञान, प्रथम खण्ड।
- 27. शुक्ल, बी० आर० कें0, मानव उद्विकास
- 28. सिंह, सविन्द्र, भौतिक भूगाोल

# BA-III Year Generic Elective (GE) Code: BAM- G 501

# **Basics of Field Archaeology**

Semester-V Max. Marks -60 Time- 3 Hrs

# **Course Objectives**

Students will extend their abilities to:

- Familiarize with the process of understanding the past.
- Discuss the origin and development of archaeology global as well as in Indian context.
- Evaluate the process of site formation and the nature of site.
- Understand antiquarian laws and process of conservation and preservation.

## **Course Outcomes**

The students will able to:

**CO1** develop a strong foundation on the basic understanding and value of archaeology as a discipline.

**CO2** illustrate relation of archaeology with sciences and social sciences.

**CO3** learn conservation and preservation of artifacts.

#### **Instructions:**

The question paper shall consist of two sections (Sec.-A and Sec.-B). Sec.-A shall contain 10 short answer type questions of six marks each. Student shall be required to attempt any five questions in 150 words. Sec.-B shall contain 8 long answer type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper.

## **Course Contents:**

Unit-I	<ul> <li>(a) Definition and scope of Archaeology.</li> <li>(b) History of Indian Archaeology from the 19<sup>th</sup> century till the present.</li> </ul>	(6 Lect.)
Unit-II	<ul><li>(a Relation of Archaeology with Social Science.</li><li>(b)Relation of Archaeology with Natural Science.</li></ul>	(8 Lect.)
Unit-III	<ul><li>(a) Field discoveries: Aims, objectives and methods of Exploration of Arcsites.</li><li>(b) Requirement of staff and equipments in field Archaeology.</li></ul>	chaeological (10 Lect.)
Unit-IV	<ul><li>(a) Unearthing the sites: Selection of Site for excavations, Layout technique importance of Stratigraphy.</li><li>(b) Excavation methods: Vertical and Horizontal.</li></ul>	ue and (12 Lect.)
Unit-V	<ul><li>(a) Principles of conservation and preservation.</li><li>(b) Importance of conservation and preservation in Field Archaeology.</li></ul>	(9 Lect.)

- 1. Chakrabarti, D.K., A History of Indian Archaeology.
- 2. John Kean, To Cherish and Conserve (The early years of Archaeological survey of India)
- 3. Raman, K. V., Principles and Methods of Archaeology.
- 4. Daniel, Glyn, E., The Origin and Growth of Archaeology.
- 5. Mishra, F., Researches in Archaeology and conservation.
- 6. Hendricks, Rhoda A., Archaeology made simple.
- 7. White, Anne terry, All about Archaeology.
- 8. Piggot,S., Approach to Archaeology
- 9. Hester, J.J., Introduction to Archaeology
- 10. Crowford, O.G.S., Archaeology in the Field
- 11. Roy, Sourindranath, The Story of Indian Archaeology (from 1784-1947)
- 12. संकालिया, एच0 डी0, पुरातत्त्व परिचय, दक्कन कालेज, पूना।
- 13. पुरी, बैजनाथ, भारतीय पुरातत्त्व, किताब महल, इलाहाबाद।
- 14. पाण्डेय, राकेश प्रकाश, भारतीय पुरातत्त्व।
- 15. ओझा, रामप्रकाश, पुरातत्त्व विज्ञान, प्रथम खण्ड, प्रकाशन केन्द्र, सीतापुर रोड, लखनऊ।
- 16. व्हीलर, आर0 ई0 एम0, पृथ्वी से पुरातत्त्व, हिन्दी माध्यम कार्यान्वयन, दिल्ली वि0 वि0।
- 17. सिंह, के० पी०, पुरातत्त्व मीमांसा।
- 18. पाण्डेय, जयनारायण, पुरातत्त्व विमर्श, प्राच्य विद्या संस्थान, इलाहाबाद।
- 19. सहाय, शिवस्वरूप, भारतीय पुरातत्त्व के पृष्ठ, अविनाश, इलाहाबाद ।
- 20. चौबे, रमेश, पुरातात्त्विक मानव विज्ञान।
- 21. थपल्याल, किरण कुमार एवं शुक्ल, एस० पी०, पुरातत्त्व के रोचक प्रसंग।
- 22. सिंह, मदनमोहन, पुरातत्त्व की रूपरेखा।
- 23. शर्मा, देव प्रकाश, शर्मा, माधुरी, भट्ट, पीयूष, भारत का पुरातत्त्व, प्रतिभा प्रकाशन, दिल्ली।

# BA-III Year Generic Elective (GE) Code: BAM- G 502 Ancient Indian Art

Semester-V Max. Marks -60 Time- 3 Hrs

## **Course Objectives**

Students will extend their abilities to:

- Focus on the Harappan art.
- Critically examine the types of art form.
- Learn about Buddhist art.

#### **Course Outcomes**

The students will able to:

**CO1** understand the forms of art.

**CO2** learn about the patronage and common man art.

**CO3** Articulate about schools of ancient Indian art.

#### **Instructions:**

The question paper shall consist of two sections (Sec.-A and Sec.-B). Sec.-A shall contain 10 short answer type questions of six marks each. Student shall be required to attempt any five questions in 150 words. Sec.-B shall contain 8 long answer type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper.

## **Course Contents:**

Unit-I	Harappan Art (Stone, Terracotta and Metal figures)	(8 Lect.)
Unit-II	Mauryan Art (Pillars and Capitals), Early Yaksha figures	(8 Lect.)
Unit-III	Sunga and Satvahana Art -Bharhut, Sanchi, and Amravati.	(8 Lect.)
Unit-IV	Art of Kushana period- Mathura and Gandhara School of Art	(11 Lect.)
<b>Unit-V</b>	Art of Gupta Period- Mathura, Sarnath and Deccan style	(10 Lect.)

- 1. Sinha, B. C., Glorious Art of the Sunga Age.
- 2. Verma, S. K., Art and Iconography of Buddha Image.
- 3. Banerjee, J. N., Development of Hindu Iconography.
- 4. Coomarswami, A. K., History of Indian and Indonesian Art.
- 5. Marshall, J., Gandhara Art.
- 6. Ganguli, O. C. and Goswami, A., Indian Art and Heritage.
- 7. Ganguli, O. C. and Goswami, A., Art of Pallavas.
- 8. Ganguli, O. C. and Goswami, A., Indian Terracotta Art.
- 9. Desai, K., Iconography of Vishnu.
- 10. Gopinath Rao, T. A., Elements of Hindu Iconography, (Vol. 1 4).
- 11. Singh, S. B., Brahmanical Icons in Northern India.

- 12. Ray Nihar ranjan, Maurya & Sunga Art.
- 13. Bhattacharya, Benoytosh, The Indian Buddhist Iconography
- 14. Harle, J.C., Gupta Sculpture
- 15. Kramrisch, Stellia, Indian Sculpture
- 16. Agarwal, V.S., Indian Art
- 17. Bachhofer, L., Early Indian Sculpture
- 18. शुक्ल, डी० एन०, प्रतिमा विज्ञान।
- 19. मिश्र, रमानाथ, भारतीय मूर्तिकला का इतिहास।
- 20. सिंह, भगवान, गुप्तकालीन हिन्दू देव प्रतिमायें (भाग 1, 2)।
- 21. बाजपेयी, सन्तोष कुमार, गुप्तकालीन मूर्तिकला का सौन्दर्यात्मक अध्ययन।
- 22. जायसवाल, कुसुम, उत्तर भारत की प्राचीन हिन्दू देवी मूर्तियाँ।
- 23. श्रीवास्तव, ब्रजभूषण, प्राचीन भारतीय प्रतिमा विज्ञान एवं मूर्तिकला।

# BA-III Year Generic Elective (GE)

**Code: BAM- G 601** 

# **Conservation & Preservation of Monument and Museum objects**

Semester-VI Max. Marks -60 Time- 3 Hrs

# **Course Objectives**

Students will extend their abilities to:

- Understand Principles of conservation and preservation of monuments and museum objects.
- Learn the methods of chemical treatments of museum objects.

#### Course Outcomes

The students will able to:

**CO1** learn importance of conservation and preservation.

**CO2** Appraise the process of deterioration and treatments of object.

### **Instructions:**

The question paper shall consist of two sections (Sec.-A and Sec.-B). Sec.-A shall contain 10 short answer type questions of six marks each. Student shall be required to attempt any five questions in 150 words. Sec.-B shall contain 8 long answer type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper.

## **Course Contents:**

Unit-I	<ul><li>(a) Causes of deterioration of Lead, Tin and Gold.</li><li>(b)Techniques of treatment and preservation.</li></ul>	(8 Lect.)
Unit-II	<ul><li>(a) Causes of deterioration of Stone and Terracotta objects.</li><li>(b) Techniques of treatment and preservation.</li></ul>	(7 Lect.)
Unit-III	<ul><li>(a) Causes of deterioration of monuments which made by Marble.</li><li>(b) Causes of deterioration of sea-shore monuments.</li><li>(c) Techniques of treatment and preservation.</li></ul>	(11 Lect.)
Unit-IV	<ul><li>(a) Causes of deterioration of Manuscript and Miniature paintings.</li><li>(b)Techniques of treatment and preservation.</li></ul>	(10 Lect.)
Unit-V	<ul><li>(a) Field laboratory and its importance.</li><li>(b)Techniques of treatment of excavated objects.</li></ul>	(9 Lect.)

- 1. Plinder Lith, H.J., Conservation of antiquities at works of art, Oxford Univserity, London.
- 2. Brothwell, Don and others ed., Science in archaeology, Cristal, Thames & Hudson.
- 3. Garola, T. R., Handbook of chemical conservation of Museum objects, Baroda, Department of Museology M.S. University, Baroda.
- 4. Agrawal, O.P., Preservation of art objects and library materials, National book trust, Delhi.
- 5. Agrawal, O.P, Removal of plants and Trees from historic buildings, INTACH.
- 6. Agrawal, O.P., Bio deterioration of Ethnological objects, INTACH.
- 7. Agrawal, O.P., Microbiological deterioration of wood, INTACH.
- 8. Agrawal, O.P., Deterioration of wooden objects by paintings, INTACH.
- 9. Agrawal, O.P., Microbiol Deterioration of Paintings, INTACH.
- 10. Agrawal, O.P., Care and Preservation of Museum objects, National Research Lab, New Delhi.
- 11. Agrawal, O.P., Recent Trends in Conservation of art heritage, Agam Kala Prakashan, New Delhi.
- 12. Agrawal, O.P., Conservation of Water Painting in India achievement and Problems, Sandeep Prakashan, New Delhi.
- 13. Agrawal, O.P., Shashi Dhawan, Studies in bio deterioration of materials -1, INTECH, Lucknow.
- 14. Singh, A. P., Conservation and Museum techniques, Agam Kala Prakashan, Delhi.
- 15. Anuradha, V. Kumar, Conservation of building stones, Sandeep Prakashan, New Delhi.
- 16. Satyamurti, S. T., Preservation of biological specimens, Baroda, University.
- 17. Sarkar, H., Museum and protection of monuments and antiquities in India, Sandeep Prakashan, Delhi.
- 18. Ghose, Arun, Conservation Restoration of Cultural Heritage, Agam Kala Prakashan, Delhi.
- 19. अग्रवाल, ओo पीo एवं रश्मि पाठक, भित्तिचित्रों की जाँच और संरक्षण, भारतीय संरक्षण संस्थान परिषद, लखनऊ एवं सन्दीप प्रकाशन, दिल्ली।
- 20. अग्रवाल, ओ० पी०, पुस्तकालय सामग्री और कला वस्तुओं का परिरक्षण, नेशनल बुक ट्रस्ट, दिल्ली।
- 21. अग्रवाल, ओ० पी० एवं मन्डाना बारकेशली, पुस्तकों, पाण्डुलिपियों तथा कागजी प्रलेखों का संरक्षण, भा० संरक्षण संस्थान परिषद लखनऊ एवं सन्दीप प्रकाशन, दिल्ली।

# BA-III Year Generic Elective (GE)

# Code: BAM- G 602

# **Indian History and Cultural Heritage**

Semester-VI Max. Marks -60 Time- 3 Hrs

# **Course Objectives**

Students will extend their abilities to:

- Understand the relationship between human and environment.
- Learn about the concept and elements of urbanization.
- Inculcate knowledge of social imbalance.
- Enhance their knowledge about cultural heritage and popular culture.

## **Course Outcomes:**

The student will be able to:

- **CO1** Learn about the concept of interdependence relationship of environment and human.
- **CO2** Grasp significant aspects of culture in the Indian context.
- **CO3** Derive differences in cultural types and cultural expressions on societies.
- **CO4** Identify the themes and characters belonging to the various cultural forms.

#### **Instructions:**

The question paper shall consist of two sections (Sec.-A and Sec.-B). Sec.-A shall contain 10 short answer type questions of six marks each. Student shall be required to attempt any five questions in 150 words. Sec.-B shall contain 8 long answer type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper.

## **Course Contents:**

Course Co.	ments.	
Unit-I	Environment, Culture and Practices:	(9 Lect.)
	(a) Historical outlines	
	(b) Oral and codified information on medicinal plants	
	(c) Water and water bodies	
Unit-II	Urbanization and Urbanism:	(10 Lect.)
	(a) Issues of settlements and Landscapes	
	(b) Social differentiations	
	(c) Communication network	
Unit-III	Social inequality and Gender:	(11 Lect.)
	(a) Status within Households: An Overview	, ,
	(b) Present context	
	(c) Issues of Violence	
	(d) Employment, distribution of resources	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	Cultural Heritage:	(8 Lect.)
	(a) Main Components	
	(b) Built Heritage	
	(c) Historical Tourism	
	• •	

**Unit-V** Cultural Forms and Cultural Expressions:

- (a) Performing Arts
- (b) Fairs and Festivals
- (c) Fieldworks

## References

- 1. Indu Banga,ed. The City in Indian History: Urban Demography, Society and Polity, Delhi, Manohar,1991
- 2. Kotch, E, Mughal Art and Imperial Ideology
- 3. Radha Kumar, History of Doing: An Illustrated account of Movements for Women's rights and feminism in India 1880-1990, Zubaan, 2007
- 4. Vasudev, V. Fairs and Festivlas, Incredible India Series, 2007
- 5. Singh V., The Human Footprint on Environment: Issues in India, New Delhi, Macmillan, 2012
- 6. Parikh, B, Composite Cuture in a Multicultural Society, Delhi, NBT,2007
- 7. Mehta N., Introduction: Satellite Television, Identity and Globalization in contemporary India

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(7 Lect.)

## **Heritage Management and Conservation**

Semester – VII Max. Marks – 60 Time – 3 hours

# **Course Objectives**

Students will extend their abilities to:

- Basic concepts of heritage management.
- Historical background and struggle of heritage management along with its concerned organizational efforts and legal provisions.

### **Course Outcomes**

The students will able to:

- **CO1** Trained in conceptual understanding of heritage management.
- **CO2** Aware themselves with current problems and issues of heritage management.
- **CO3** Learn the structure of various government organizations working for heritage protection.

### **Instructions:**

The question paper shall consist of two sections (Sec.-A and Sec.-B). Sec.-A shall contain 10 short answer type questions of six marks each. Student shall be required to attempt any five questions in 150 words. Sec.-B shall contain 8 long answer type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper.

## **Course Contents:**

Unit-I (21Lect.)

- (a) Introduction of Heritage Management: Definition, Need and Scope.
- (b) Terminology: Preservation, Restoration and Conservation
- (c) Cultural Heritage and Human Rights
- (d) Introduction to Cultural Resource Management

Unit-II (18 Lect.)

- (a) Modern techniques of Conservation, Preservation and Restoration.
- (b) Heritage Protection and Conservation Movement in India
- (c) Role of UNESCO, ICOMOS and ICCROM for heritage protection.

Unit-III (19 Lect.)

- (a) Public Participation and Social Responsibility towards heritage.
- (b) Role of Government Agencies and Non-Governmental Organization for heritage protection.
- (c) Threat to Heritage: Armed Conflict, Natural Disaster, Industrialization and Urbanization, Illicit Practices and Smuggling.

# **Unit-IV Institutions for Heritage Protection:**

(17 Lect.)

- (a) Asiatic Society
- (b) Indian Museum
- (c) National Archives of India
- (d) Archaeological Survey of India
- (e) Anthropological Survey of India
- (f) Indian Council for Cultural Relations (ICCR).

- 1. Andrew Hemingway 2006. Marxism and the History of Art: From William Morris to the New left. London: Pluto Press.
- 2. Batra, M. L. 1996. Conservation: Preservation and Restoration of Monuments. New Delhi: Aryan Books International.
- 3. Basham, A.L. 2007. The Illustrated Cultural History of India. Oxford University Press.
- 4. Bhandari, N.K. 2007. Cultural Heritage of India. Delhi: Eastern Book Corporation.
- 5. Bhowmik, S. K. 2004. Heritage Management: Care, Understanding and Appreciation of Cultural Heritage. Jaipur: Publication Scheme.
- 6. Biswas, Sachindra Sekhara. 1999. Protecting the Cultural Heritage (National Legislation and International Conservation). New Delhi: Aryan Books International.
- 7. Bradley, J.L. 1996. John Ruskin: Critical Heritage. New York: Routledge Publication.
- 8. Bressani, Martin 2014. Architectural and Historical Imagination: Eugene Viollet-le-Duc. London: Ashgate Publisher.
- 9. Deshpande, M. N. 1994. Care of Cultural Heritage. New Delhi: National Museum Institute.
- 10. Dhawan, Shashi. 1996. Recent Trends in Conservation of Art Heritage. Delhi: Agam Kala Prakashan.
- 11. Downrum, C. & L. Price 1999 Applied Archaeology. Human Organization 58(3), pp. 240-251.
- 12. Francis McManamon and Alf Hatton (Eds), 2000. Cultural Resource management in Contemporary Society: Perspective on Managing and Presenting the Past, Routledge Publication: London
- 13. Ghoshmaulik, S. K. and K.K. Bass 2001. Understanding Heritage: Role of Museum. Bhubaneswar: Academic Staff College.
- 14. Guido Zucconi 2014. Gustavo Giovannoni: A Theory and Practice of Urban Conservation. Change over Time vol
- 15. Gupta, S.P. Krishna Lal & Mahua Bhattacharya 2002. Cultural Tourism in India. New Delhi: Indraprastha Museum of Art & Archaeology.
- 16. Howard, Peter. 2003. Heritage: Management, Interpretation, Identity. London: Continuum.
- 17. Monuments of World Heritage in India, 1998, New Delhi, Archaeological Survey of India
- 18. Paddayya, K. 2004. Heritage management with special reference to modern impacts on Archaeological sites of lower Deccan.
- 19. Paddayya, K. 2011. Indian Archaeology and Heritage Education: Historiographical and Sociological Dimensions. New Delhi: Om Publications.
- 20. Phyllis Mauch Messenger and George Smith (Eds) 2010. Cultural Heritage Management: Global Perspective. University Press of Florida: Florida
- 21. Rao, P.R. 1988. Cultural Heritage of India. Delhi: Sterling.
- 22. Renfrew, C. 2000. Loot, Legitimacy and Ownership. London: Duckworth.
- 23. Richards, G. 2006. Cultural Tourism: Global and Local Perspectives, London: Routledge.
- 24. Robson, E., L. Treadwell and C. Gosden. Eds. 2006. Who Owns Objects? The Ethics and
- 25. Politics of Collecting Cultural Artefacts. Oxford: Oxbow Books
- 26. Ruskin, John 2014. Lectures on Architectures and Paintings, London: Dodo Press.
- 27. Schiffer, Michael & George Gumerman 1977 Cultural Resource Management. In Conservation Archaeology A Guide for Cultural Resource Management Studies, edited by M. Schiffer and G. Gumerman.
- 28. Singh, L.K. 2008. Indian Cultural Heritage from Tourism Perspective. Delhi: ISHA Books.

# **Collection Management**

Semester – VII Max. Marks – 60 Time – 3 hours

# **Course Objectives**

Students will extend their abilities to:

- Learn basic concepts of objects collection techniques and ethics for museums.
- Understand the process of documentation and storage measures for museum collection.
- Inculcate their knowledge of exhibition types and policies

### **Course Outcomes**

The students will able to:

- **CO1** Focus on conceptual understanding of documentation and presentation of artifacts in the museum.
- CO2 Understand the method of collection and storage and its display in a scientific manner.
- **CO3** Learn the various types of exhibitions and its theoretical aspects.

### **Instructions:**

The question paper shall consist of two sections (Sec.-A and Sec.-B). Sec.-A shall contain 10 short answer type questions of six marks each. Student shall be required to attempt any five questions in 150 words. Sec.-B shall contain 8 long answer type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper.

## **Course Contents:**

Unit-I (13 Lect.)

- (a) Methods of Collection: Purchase, Loan, Exchange, Donation, Gift, Bequest, Exploration, Excavation etc.
- (b) Policies and Ethics of Collection.

Unit-II (16 Lect.)

- (a) Documentation: Meaning, Objectives and Techniques of Museum Documentation.
- (b) Manual and Digital Documentation Practices.

Unit-III (17 Lect.)

- (a) Numbering System: Simple, Bipartite and Tripartite.
- (b) Types of Documents: Field book, Accession register, Sectional Register, Cataloguing, Index Card, Movement register.

Unit-IV (14 Lect.)

- (a) Storage: Purposes and Methods.
- (b) Safety and security of Museum collection.

Unit-V (15 Lect.)

- (a) Exhibition: Types (Permanent/Temporary/ Travelling), Policies, Ethics, Planning and Layout.
- (b) Types of Exhibitions: Object and Concept Oriented, Thematic, Contextual and Chronological.

- 1. Anne Fachy. "Collection Management", Routledge, London, 1994.
- 2. American Association of Museums. "Museum Registration Methods", AAM Press, 2010.
- 3. Barry, L & Maria Piacente, "Manual of Museum Exhibitions", AltaMira Press, U.S., 2014.
- 4. Dean, David. "Museum Exhibition: Theory and Practice", Routledge, London, 1996.
- 5. Devenish, David C. "Museum display labels: the philosophy and practice of preparing written labels and illustrations for use in museum displays", National Council of Science Museums, India,1996.
- 6. Baxi, S. J. & Dwivedi, V.P. "Modern Museum", Abhinav Publications, Delhi, 1973.
- 7. Brawne, Michael. "The Museum Interior: Temporary and Permanent Display Techniques". Architectural Book Pub Co,1982.
- 8. Burcaw, G.E. "Introduction to Museum Work", AltaMira Press, US., 1997 (3 rd Edition).
- 9. Coleman, L V: "Museum Buildings", Washington, D.C.: American Association of Museums,1950.
- 10. Edson, Gary, "Museum Ethics", Routledge, London, 1997.
- 11. Fopp, Michael A. "Managing Museums and Galleries" Routledge, 1997.
- 12. Grace, Morley. "Museums Today", University of Baroda, Dept. of Museum, 1981.
- 13. Light, R. B., Roberts, D. A., & Stewart, J. D. "Museum Documentation System: Developments and Applications", Butterworth-Heinemann, 2014.
- 14. Nigam, M.L. "Fundamentals of Museology", Navhind Prakashan, Hyderabad, 1966
- 15. Unesco. "The Organization of Museum: Practical Advice", 1960.

# **Museum Education and Public Relation**

Semester – VII Max. Marks – 60 Time – 3 hours

## **Course Objectives**

Students will extend their abilities to:

- Learn basic concepts of museums towards public welfare.
- Understand the process and role of museum for extension activities.
- Inculcate their knowledge of Museum management.

### **Course Outcomes**

The students will able to:

- **CO1** Get acquainted with the educational role of Museum through various programmes.
- CO2 Understand the publication, public relations and critical issues facing in the field.
- CO3 Learn the various types of demonstration of museum in public.

## **Instructions:**

The question paper shall consist of two sections (Sec.-A and Sec.-B). Sec.-A shall contain 10 short answer type questions of six marks each. Student shall be required to attempt any five questions in 150 words. Sec.-B shall contain 8 long answer type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper.

## **Course Contents:**

## **Unit-I** Museum Education:

(14 Lect.)

- (a) Museum as an educational institution. Role of Museum in Formal and Informal learning.
- (b) Stakeholders of museum-School and College Students, Researchers, Teachers and Divyang.

## **Unit-II** Extension activities- Theory and Method:

(16 Lect.)

- (a) Travelling and Mobile Exhibition (Museobus), Community programme, Excursions, Field trips, Heritage walks etc.
- (b) Guide tours, talks, storytelling, workshop, demonstration, drama, discovery-based activities.

### **Unit-III Museum Publication:**

(13 Lect.)

(a) Types of Publication: (Popular, Administrative and Scholarly); Folder, Catalogues, Periodicals, Book, Poster, Post-card, Annual Report, Journals.

### **Unit-IV** Public Relation:

(17 Lect.)

- (a) General Principles. Liaison with outside experts, Cooperation with mass media, Public comfort and convenience.
- (b) Membership organization and friends of the museum, Volunteers Group, Docent Service.

## **Unit-V** Museum Amenities:

(15 Lect.)

(a) Parking facilities, public transportation, cafeteria, toilet, clock-room, drinking water facilities, auditorium, lecture room, music theatre, Museum shop, Information Centre etc.

- 1. Collart, Paul, Museum and monuments VII, Suria, Paris UNESCO.
- 2. Aiyappan, A. and Satyamurti, S.T., Hand book of Museum technique, Madras, Govt.
- 3. Baxi, S. J., Modern Museum, Hindu book house, New Delhi.
- 4. Biswas, T. K., Museum and Education, New Age
- 5. Singh, A.P., Conservation and Museum Techniques, Agam Kala Prakashan, Delhi.
- 6. Organization of Museum practical, New Delhi, UNESCO.
- 7. Nigam, M. L., Fundamentals of Museology, Navhind, Hydrabad.
- 8. Satyamurti, S.T., Administrative problems in the Indian Museum.
- 9. James and Gardner, Exbition and display.
- 10. Lite, R. B. and Stibert, J. D., Museum documentation system.
- 11. Viswas, T. K., Museum and Education.
- 12. Dadli, H. Dorothi, Museum registration Methods.
- 13. Narth, F. J. Museum, levels, London
- 14. Ambrose, T.: Education in Museums, Museums in Education", Edinburgh, H.M.S.O.
- 15. Biswas, T.K. "Museum and Education", New Age International Pvt. Ltd.
- 16. Basu & Chakrabarti, M. "Museum: Norms & Terms: A Selective Approach", Deys Publisher.
- 17. Burcaw, G.E. "Introduction to Museum Work", AltaMira Press, US., 1997 (3 rd Edition).
- 18. Oliver. R.N.(Ed.). "Museums and the Environment: A Handbook for Education".
- 19. Bhatnagar, Anupama. Museums, "Museology and New Museology" Sundeep Prakashan, New Delhi.
- 20. गणेशन, आर0, भारतीय संग्रहालय एवं जन सम्पर्क, विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, वाराणसी।
- 21. सहाय, शिवस्वरूप, संग्रहालय की ओर, मोतीलाल, बनारसीदास, दिल्ली।
- 22. राय, अग्रवाल एवं चौधरी, संग्रहालय अनुशीलन।
- 23. शुक्ल, गिरिशचन्द्र तथा पाण्डेय विमलेश, संग्रहालय विज्ञान, मोतीलाल बनारसीदास, दिल्ली।

# **Museum: Presentation and work**

Semester – VIII Max. Marks – 60 Time – 3 hours

# **Course Objectives**

Students will extend their abilities to:

- Learn the methods and techniques of present the museum objects.
- Understand the interdependence relationship of museum with education and publication.
- Inculcate the knowledge of museum activities.

### **Course Outcomes**

The students will able to:

- **CO1** Focus on conceptual understanding of presentation the museum objects.
- CO2 Understand the museum as a centre of cultural studies.
- **CO3** Learn the necessity of museum's advertisement.

#### **Instructions:**

The question paper shall consist of two sections (Sec.-A and Sec.-B). Sec.-A shall contain 10 short answer type questions of six marks each. Student shall be required to attempt any five questions in 150 words. Sec.-B shall contain 8 long answer type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper.

## **Course Contents:**

**Unit-I** Factors governing in presentation of Objects:

(15 Lect.)

- (a) Requirements and Methods
- (b) Security Measures and Upkeeps

**Unit-II** Methods and techniques of presentation:

(14 Lect.)

- (a) Objectives and outline of display
- (b) Types of presentation

### **Unit-III** Museum and Education:

(16 Lect.)

- (a) Types of visitors and their behaviour, education for children, education for laymen and researcher
- (b) Special lecture, workshop, conferences and education tour

## **Unit-IV** Museum and Advertisement:

(12 Lect.)

- (a) Importance of Advertisement for Museum and Society
- (b) Advertisement though Television, Radio, Print media and Notice board

# **Unit-V** Museum's publication:

(13 Lect.)

- (a) Importance of Museum's publication
- (b) Types of Publication i.e. Guide Book, Catalogue, Monograph, research articles, Magazines and Books

- 24. Collart, Paul, Museum and monuments VII, Suria, Paris UNESCO.
- 25. Aiyappan, A. and Satyamurti, S.T., Hand book of Museum technique, Madras, Govt.
- 26. Baxi, S. J., Modern Museum, Hindu book house, New Delhi.
- 27. Biswas, T. K., Museum and Education, New Age
- 28. Singh, A.P., Conservation and Museum Techniques, Agam Kala Prakashan, Delhi.
- 29. Organization of Museum practical, New Delhi, UNESCO.
- 30. Nigam, M. L., Fundamentals of Museology, Navhind, Hydrabad.
- 31. Satyamurti, S.T., Administrative problems in the Indian Museum.
- 32. James and Gardner, Exbition and display.
- 33. Lite, R. B. and Stibert, J. D., Museum documentation system.
- 34. Viswas, T. K., Museum and Education.
- 35. Dadli, H. Dorothi, Museum registration Methods.
- 36. Narth, F. J. Museum, levels, London.
- 37. गणेशन्, आर0, भारतीय संग्रहालय एवं जन सम्पर्क, विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, वाराणसी।
- 38. सहाय, शिवस्वरूप, संग्रहालय की ओर, मोतीलाल, बनारसीदास, दिल्ली।
- 39. राय, अग्रवाल एवं चौधरी, संग्रहालय अनुशीलन।
- 40. शुक्ल, गिरिशचन्द्र तथा पाण्डेय विमलेश, संग्रहालय विज्ञान, मोतीलाल बनारसीदास, दिल्ली।

# **Historical Archaeology**

Semester – VIII Max. Marks – 60 Time – 3 hours

# **Course Objectives**

Students will extend their abilities to:

- Learn archaeological data and material culture of historical period.
- Understand the mechanism to rise of empire and state formation.
- Inculcate the knowledge of de-urbanisation.

### **Course Outcomes**

The students will able to:

- **CO1** Focus on conceptual understanding of historical archaeology of India.
- **CO2** Understand the material and its associated cultures.
- **CO3** Learn the process of integration and disintegration of state.

### **Instructions:**

The question paper shall consist of two sections (Sec.-A and Sec.-B). Sec.-A shall contain 10 short answer type questions of six marks each. Student shall be required to attempt any five questions in 150 words. Sec.-B shall contain 8 long answer type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper.

## **Course Contents:**

# **Unit-I Historical Archaeology: Meaning & Sources:**

(13 Lect.)

- (a) Meaning, concept and development of Historical archaeology in India.
- (b) Sources of Historical archaeology: Literary and archaeological.

## **Unit-II** Material Culture & State Formation:

(15 Lect.)

- (a) Material culture structural evidence, pottery, coins, terracotta figurines, ornamental objects, objects of belief, and objects related to different kind of production system.
- (b) Process of second urbanization and state formation in India.

## **Unit-III** Rise of empire:

(16 Lect.)

- (a) Archaeological studies of Magadha- from c. 600 BCE to 400 CE.
- (b) Archaeological studies of Western India (Gujarat and Rajasthan).
- (c) South India (south of river Krishna).

## **Unit-IV** Process of De-urbanization:

(16 Lect.)

- (a) Archaeological studies of Gupta and Vakataka period (c. 400 to 600 CE).
- (b) Discussion on issues of de-urbanisation.

## **Unit-IV** Some Selected Excavated Sites:

(15 Lect.)

- (a) Hastinapura
- (b) Ahichchatra
- (c) Shishupalgarh
- (d) Arikamedu
- (e) Chandraketugarh

- 1. Agarwal D. P, The Archaeology of India, 1982, Delhi.
- 2. Allchin, Bridget and Raymond, The Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan, Delhi, 1986.
- 3. Chakrbarty Dilip, Archaeology of Ancient Indian Cities, 1995.
- 4. Dhavalikar, M.K, Historical Archaeology of India, 1999.
- 5. Singh, Upindra, A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India, From the Stone Age to the 12<sup>th</sup> Century, Pearson, 2008.
- 6. Chakrabarti, Dilip, The Archaeology of Ancient Cities, Delhi Oxfprd University Press, 1995.
- 7. Champak, Lakshmi, R., Trade, Ideology and Urbanization; South India 300 BC to AD 1300, Delhi Oxford University Press, 1996.
- 8. Ghosh, A., An Encyclopedia of Indian Archaeology. 2 Vols. New Delhi, Munshiram Manoharlal, 1989.
- 9. Ancient India volumes, Memoirs of Archaeology, Indian Archaeology A Review published by the Archaeological Survey of India
- 10. Chakrbarthy K. Dilip, India an Archaeological History, Paleolithic Beginnings to Early Historic Foundations, Delhi, 1999.
- 11. Indian Archaeology: A Review (IAR), Ancient India.

# **Ancient Indian Art and Crafts**

Semester – VIII Max. Marks – 60 Time – 3 hours

# **Course Objectives**

Students will extend their abilities to:

- Emphasise the importance of arts and craft objects in the archaeological context.
- Understand the social context of culture through the archaeological evidence.
- Inculcate the knowledge of ceramics and associated cultures.

### **Course Outcomes**

The students will able to:

**CO1** Learn main ceramic types belonging to different regions and different periods.

CO2 examine their patterns of art and crafts production, distribution and consumption.

## **Instructions:**

The question paper shall consist of two sections (Sec.-A and Sec.-B). Sec.-A shall contain 10 short answer type questions of six marks each. Student shall be required to attempt any five questions in 150 words. Sec.-B shall contain 8 long answer type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper.

## **Course Contents:**

Unit-I (15 Lect.)

- (a) Definition of art and craft, Early forms of societies.
- (b) Artefact classification, organization and analysis

Unit-II (15 Lect.)

- (a) Ceramics: Introduction to clay, Processing of clay
- (b) Manufacture of Pottery and application of decorations

UNIT-III (14 Lect.)

- (a) Characters and Features: Neolithic Pottery and Pre/Early Harappan Pottery
- (b) Harappan Pottery

UNIT-IV (16 Lect.)

- (a) Characters and Features: Malwa Ware, Banas Ware and Jorwe Ware.
- (b) Ochre Coloured Ware

UNIT-V (15 Lect.)

- (a) Characters and Features: Painted Grey Ware, Northern Black Polished Ware and Megalithic Ware.
- (b) Early Historic Pottery

- 1. Childe, V.G. 1954. Rotary Motion. In C. Singer, E.J. Holmyard & A.R. Hall (eds.) History of Technology, Oxford.
- 2. Clarke, D.L. 1978. Analytical Archaeology. New York.
- 3. Dales, G.F. & J.M Kenoyer. 1986. Excavations at Mohenjodaro, Pakistan: The Pottery. Pennsylvania.
- 4. Hodges, H. 1964. Artifacts. An Introduction to Early Materials and Technology. London.
- 5. Khan, F.A. 1961. Excavations at Kot Diji. Pakistan Archaeology II.
- 6. Rao, S.R. 1962-63. Excavation at Rangpur and other Explorations in Gujarat. Ancient India.
- 7. Rao, S.R. 1966. Excavations at Amreli. Baroda.
- 8. Roy, T.N. 1986. A Study of Northern Black Polished Ware Culture. Delhi.
- 9. Rye, O.S. 1981. Pottery Technology. Principles and Reconstruction. Washington.
- 10. Saraswati, B. 1978. Pottery-Making Cultures and Indian Civilization. Delhi
- 11. Shepherd, A.O. 1954. Ceramics for the Archaeologist. Washington
- 12. Singer, C, E.J. Holmyard & A.R. Hall (eds.) A History of Technology. 2 volumes. Oxford.
- 13. Sinha, B.P. 1969. Potteries in Ancient India. Patna.
- 14. Sinopoli, C. 1991. Approaches to Archaeological Ceramics. New York.
- 15. Tripathi, V. 1976. The Painted Grey Ware. Delhi